



COVID-19 Decision Support System

Better Decisions Save Lives &
Speed Economic Recovery

CANADA FORECAST UPDATE

scarsin

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November 23, 2020

Objectives

The Scarsin logo is displayed in white text on a dark blue background. The background of the slide features a network of glowing blue and purple nodes and lines, resembling a molecular or data network structure.

- To provide a holistic view of the current Scarsin Covid-19 solution in terms of:
 1. Forecast for Canada based on Nov 17 data >>> [Bottom up health region insights](#)
 2. Model design and support for robust intervention analysis >>> [Inform decision support](#)
 3. Process support for emergency operations center >>> [Ready for immediate deployment](#)
- Scarsin stands ready to help Canada with a national solution capable of driving collaboration, consolidation and robust intervention analysis (non-pharmaceutical and pharmaceutical)
 - 9,000 hours of development by a team of cross functional experts
 - Reverse engineered to support policy maker decision analysis
 - Runs on the Scarsin enterprise class forecasting platform (10+ years in the market w Global 500 companies)
- **WE ARE HERE TO HELP!!!**

Current Forecast

The logo for 'scarsin' is displayed in a bold, white, sans-serif font. It is positioned on the right side of a dark blue header bar that features a faint, abstract pattern of glowing blue and purple particles, resembling a molecular or network structure.

- Scarsin forecasting is completed bottom up at the health region, then consolidated to the provincial and national level
- Dynamic interventions are run at all 92 health regions and adjusted daily over time, thereby making them much more responsive to changes in behavior
- Inputs are informed by third party data (facebook, google, apple, ...)
- Any announced public health interventions are implemented, any potential planned are not
 - Ontario announcement of Peel & Toronto lockdowns included
 - Fraser and Vancouver Coastal temporary social interventions included
- Dynamic behavior changes to infection locations are implemented (household, community, schools, university/colleges, workplaces, travel...), especially relating to the holiday break
- **This report demonstrates the power of being able to model robust public health interventions (see the list of model input parameters on slide 33)**

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Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

Read Only Decision Framework



ALSCODE & Hospital Model

Schematic of the Covid-19 patient flow



Scarsin Solution Architectures

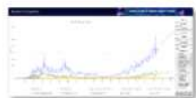
Schematic of the various i2e components

Interactive Regional Insights



Time to Quarantine

Evaluate timing trends in covid-19 patient cycle



Regional Comparison

Compare selected volumes by Health Region



Health Region Comparison

Contrast the volume and per capita by Health Region



Health Region 3D Plotting

Displays selected measures for selected health regions

Interactive Forecast Insights



Forecast Triangulation

Align Data, Statistics and Forecasts



Covid-19 Dynamics

Broad metrics within the Covid-19 forecasts



NPI Infectious Contact Reductions

Infectious contact reductions linked to the forecast



Forecast Comparisons

Compare forecasts across inputs and results

Interactive Hospital Forecasting



Hospital Bed Gap Analysis

Analysis of Acute and ICU capacity vs forecast demand

Interactive Health Region Alerts



Provincial Health Region Alerts

By Health Region - Reported, Hospitalized, Deaths



Health Region Mapping

Visual Overview of Infection by Health Region

Read Only Background Material

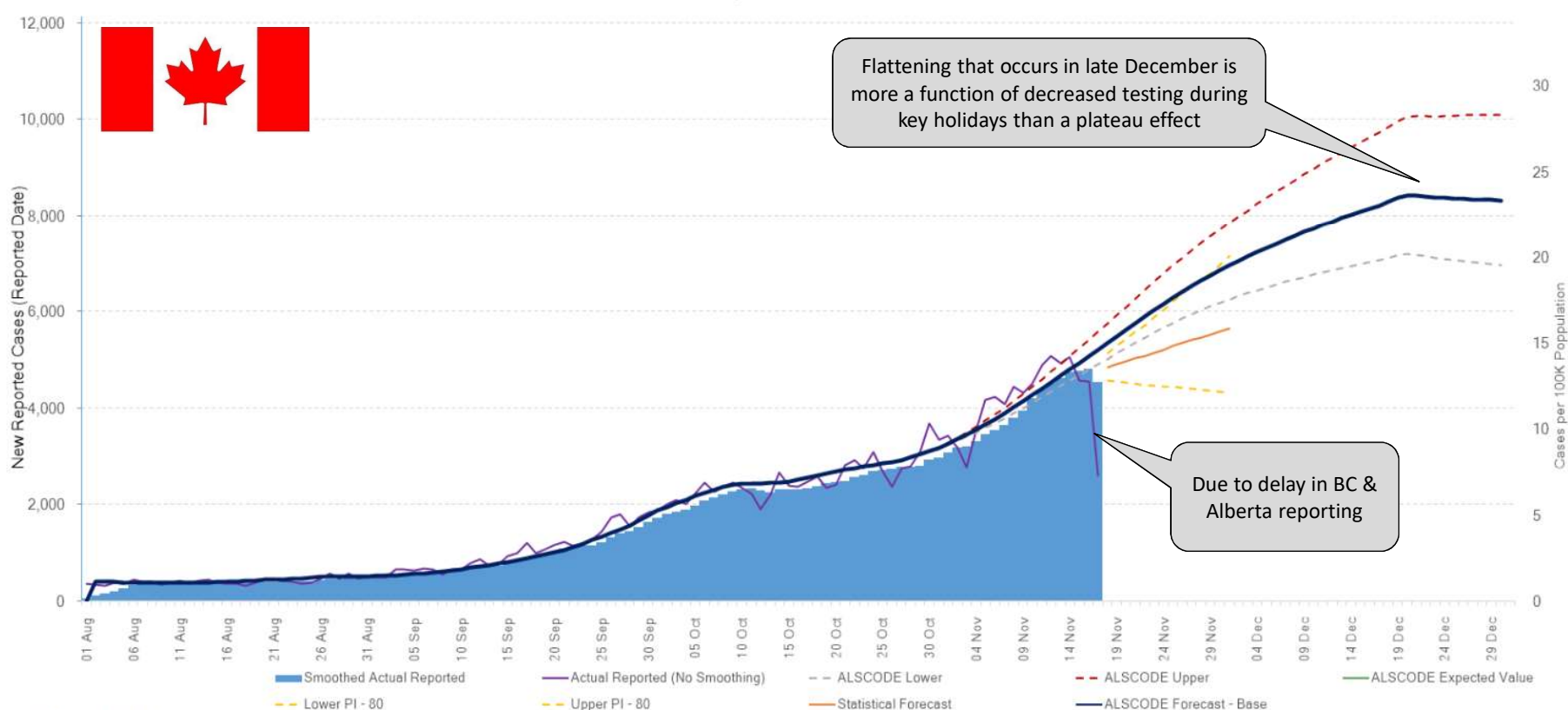
scarsin

 Covid-19 Decision Support System
Saving Lives, Speeding Economic Recovery

Statistical & ALSOCODE Forecast Triangulation - Canada

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

New Reported Cases - Canada



Note: 7 Day Right Smoothing

Scarsin DSS

Start Date: 01 Aug 2020

End Date: 31 Dec 2020

Forecast: WIP

Range: Base, Lower, Upper, Expected Value

Smoothing: No Smoothing

Province: Canada

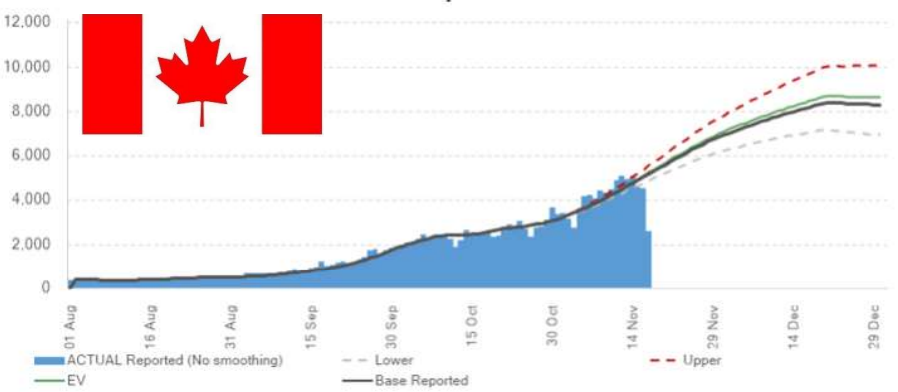
Health Regions: Ontario, Central LHIN, York Regional, Central East LHIN, Durham Regional, Haliburton, Kawartha, Hastings and Prince Edward, Peterborough County, Central West LHIN, Peel Regional, Champlain LHIN, City of Ottawa, Renfrew County and City of Ottawa, Erie St. Clair LHIN, Chatham-Kent, Lambton, Southwestern, Windsor-Essex County, Hamilton Niagara Haldimand-Norfolk, City of Hamilton, Niagara Regional Area, Brant County.

Home TOC Back Forward

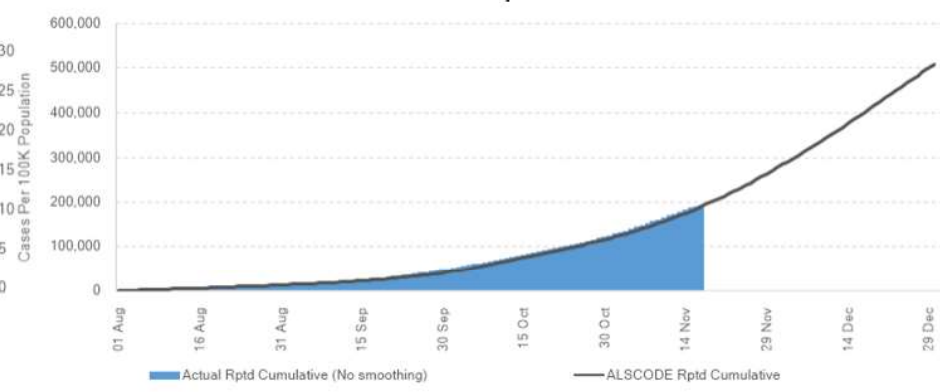
COVID-19 Dynamics - Canada

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

New Reported Cases



Cumulative Reported Cases



Start Date
01 Aug 2020

End Date
31 Dec 2020

Forecasts
WIP

Age Group
All

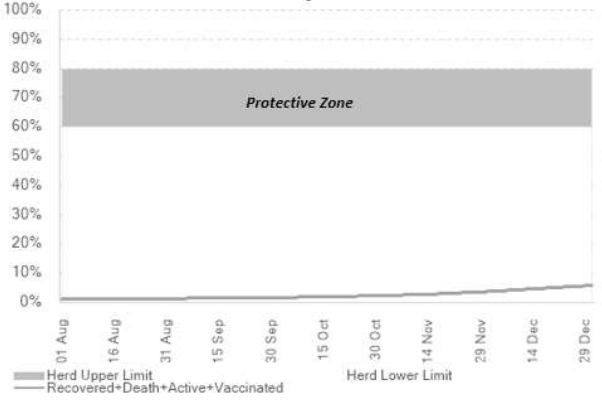
Reported/Death
Reported

Range
Base, Lower, Upper,

Smoothing options
No smoothing

Province
Canada

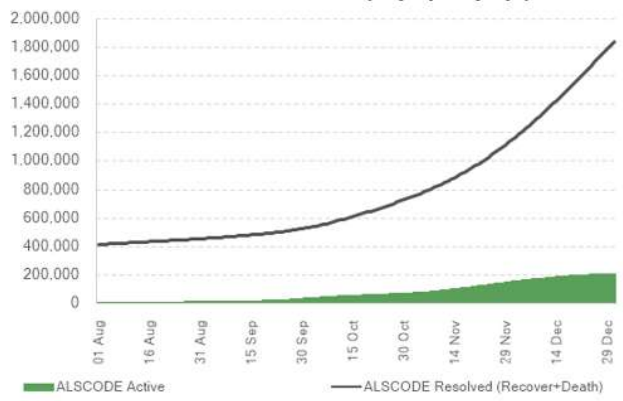
HERD Immunity Assessment



Active Cases by Symptomatology



Resolved vs Active Cases (Asympt+Sympt)



Health Regions

Canada

- Ontario
- Central LHIN
- York Regional
- Central East LHIN
- Durham Regional
- Haliburton, Kawartha, Hastings and Prince Edward
- Peterborough County
- Central West LHIN
- Peel Regional
- Champlain LHIN
- City of Ottawa
- Renfrew County and District
- Erie St. Clair LHIN
- Chatham-Kent
- Lambton
- Southwestern
- Windsor-Essex County
- Hamilton Niagara Haldimand-Norfolk
- City of Hamilton
- Niagara Regional Area

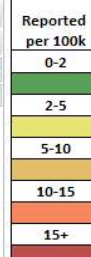
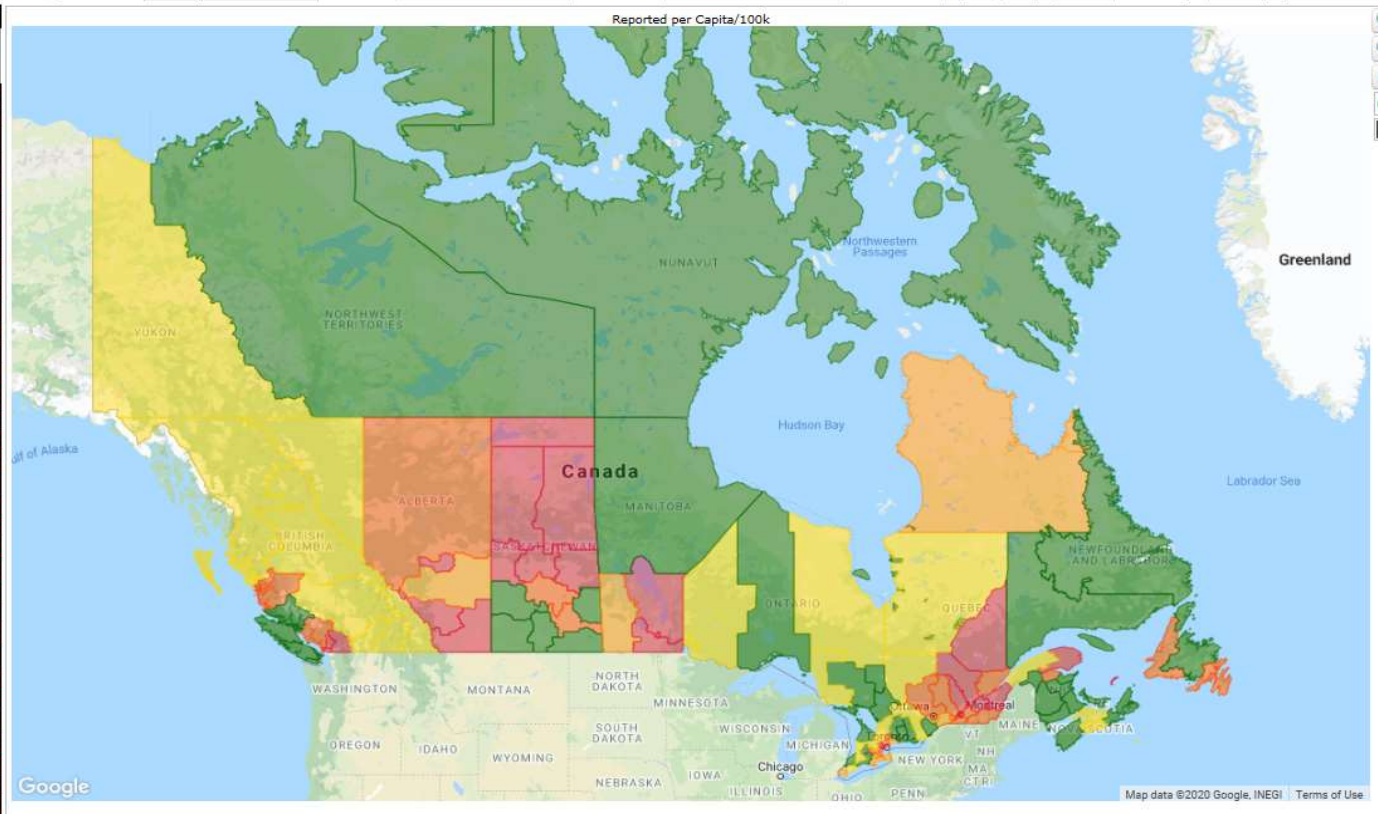
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NOV 17 – Last Actual Data

Health Region Mapping

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

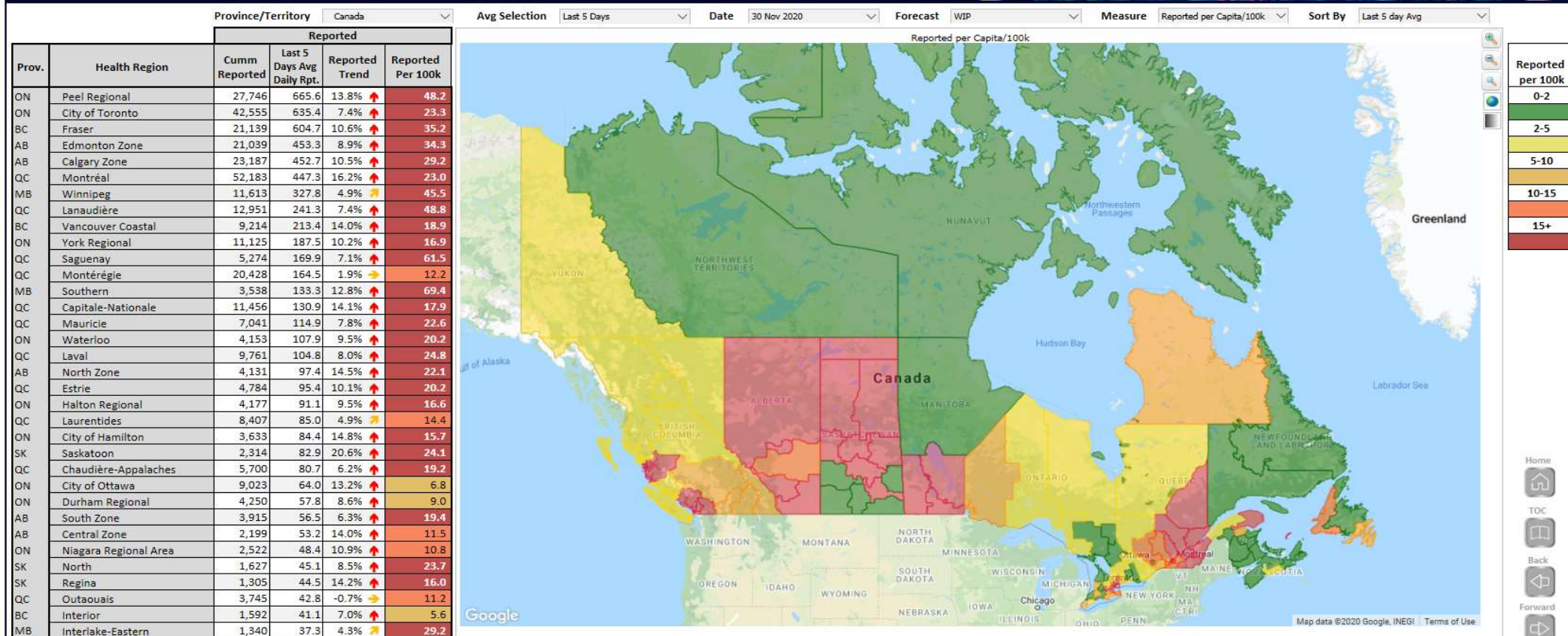
| Province/Territory | | Canada | | | | Avg Selection | Last 5 Days | Date | 17 Nov 2020 | Forecast | WIP | Measure | Reported per Capita/100k | Sort By | Last 5 day Avg |
|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|------|-------------|----------|-----|---------|--------------------------|---------|----------------|
| | | Reported | | | | Reported per Capita/100k | | | | | | | | | |
| Prov. | Health Region | Cumm Reported | Last 5 Days Avg Daily Rpt. | Reported Trend | Reported Per 100k | | | | | | | | | | |
| ON | City of Toronto | 34,781 | 492.6 | 18.1% ↑ | 18.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ON | Peel Regional | 19,966 | 434.0 | 25.2% ↑ | 31.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| BC | Fraser | 13,906 | 432.3 | 20.8% ↑ | 25.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AB | Calgary Zone | 17,745 | 345.4 | 12.5% ↑ | 22.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AB | Edmonton Zone | 15,557 | 341.0 | 10.9% ↑ | 25.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Montréal | 47,010 | 306.5 | 9.1% ↑ | 15.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MB | Winnipeg | 7,526 | 273.1 | 12.8% ↑ | 37.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Lanaudière | 9,998 | 188.4 | 17.2% ↑ | 38.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Montréal | 18,315 | 160.4 | 1.0% ↓ | 11.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| BC | Vancouver Coastal | 6,718 | 140.9 | 24.5% ↑ | 12.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Saguenay | 3,183 | 139.4 | 12.2% ↑ | 50.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ON | York Regional | 8,877 | 135.0 | 16.9% ↑ | 12.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Mauricie | 5,634 | 93.5 | 9.2% ↑ | 18.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Capitale-Nationale | 9,926 | 90.4 | 11.7% ↑ | 12.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MB | Southern | 1,968 | 90.3 | 24.9% ↑ | 47.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Laval | 8,483 | 81.3 | 16.4% ↑ | 19.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Laurentides | 7,346 | 71.4 | 12.1% ↑ | 12.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ON | Waterloo | 2,845 | 70.9 | 81.0% ↑ | 13.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Chaudière-Appalaches | 4,698 | 70.1 | 3.0% ↓ | 16.7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Estrie | 3,638 | 70.0 | 18.5% ↑ | 14.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ON | Halton Regional | 3,077 | 68.3 | 17.7% ↑ | 12.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AB | North Zone | 2,993 | 65.4 | 21.1% ↑ | 14.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ON | City of Hamilton | 2,648 | 57.1 | 20.1% ↑ | 10.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ON | City of Ottawa | 8,273 | 53.8 | -11.9% ↓ | 5.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AB | South Zone | 3,215 | 47.8 | 6.8% ↑ | 16.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SK | Saskatoon | 1,384 | 46.7 | 34.9% ↑ | 13.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ON | Durham Regional | 3,545 | 46.5 | 8.9% ↑ | 7.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| QC | Outaouais | 3,186 | 43.3 | -0.9% ↓ | 11.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| AB | Central Zone | 1,575 | 37.0 | 17.3% ↑ | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| ON | Niagara Regional Area | 1,943 | 35.1 | 18.5% ↑ | 7.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SK | North | 1,081 | 33.8 | 14.5% ↑ | 17.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| NL | Eastern | 1,043 | 32.5 | 3.0% ↓ | 10.4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| MB | Interlake-Eastern | 873 | 31.4 | 12.4% ↑ | 24.6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| SK | Regina | 784 | 29.9 | 23.5% ↑ | 10.7 | | | | | | | | | | |



NOV 30 - Forecast

Health Region Mapping

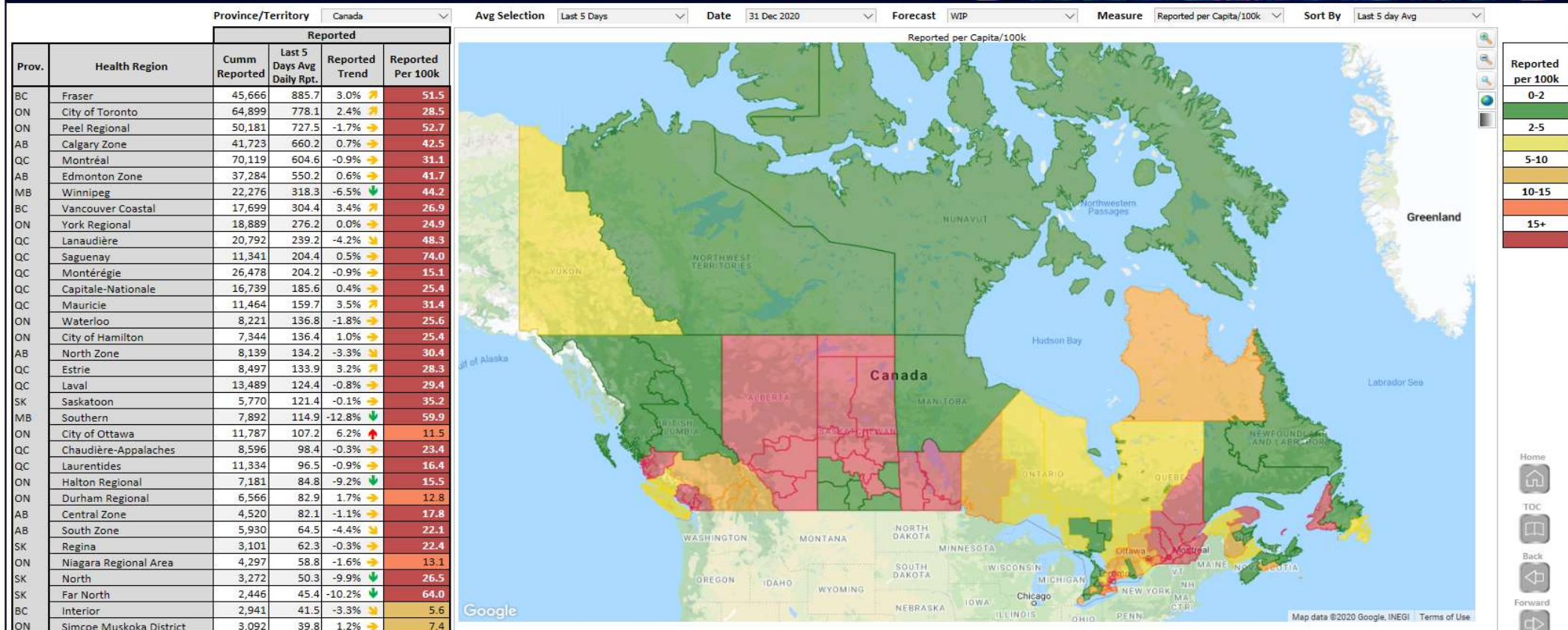
Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System



Dec 31 - Forecast

Health Region Mapping

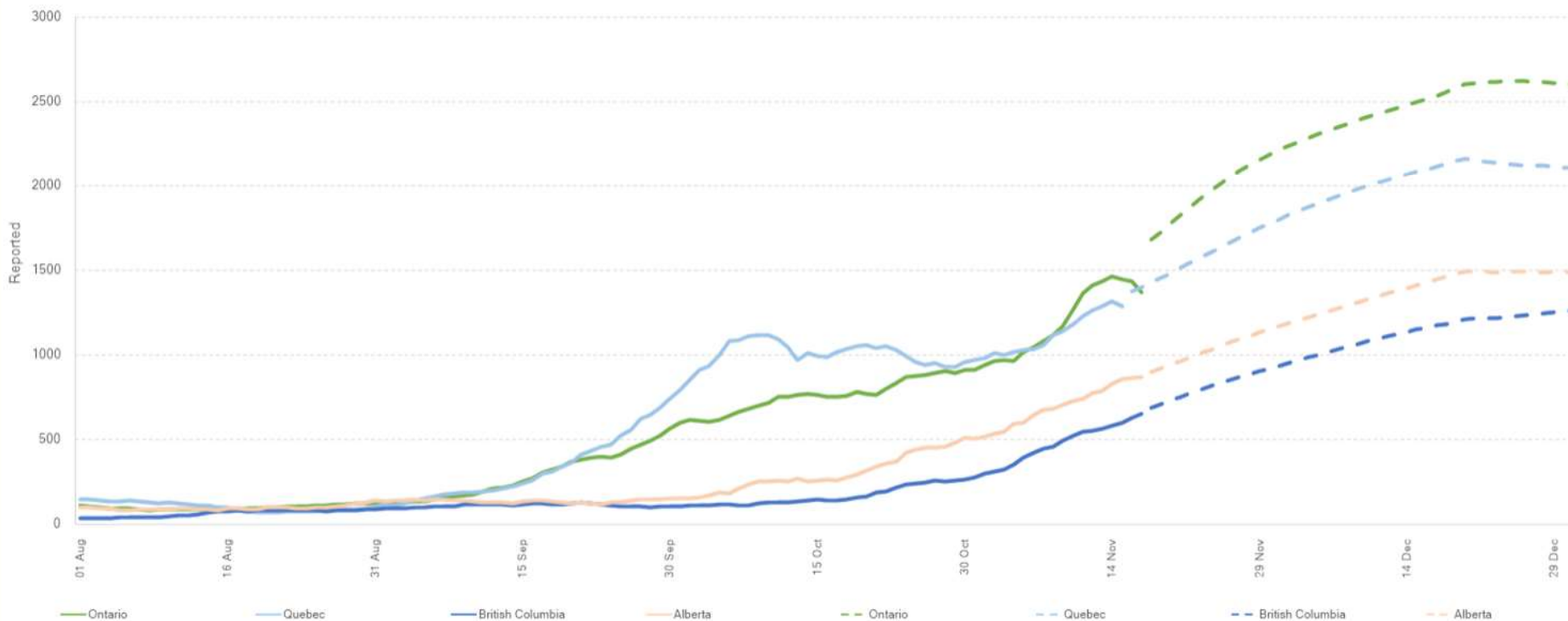
Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System



Regional Comparison

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

Regional Comparison - WIP - 7 Days Smoothing - Act+FCST Reported



View

Act+FCST

Start Date

01 Aug 2020

End Date

31 Dec 2020

Forecast

WIP

Smoothing

7 Days Smoothing

Province

Canada

Health Regions

Canada

Ontario

Central LHIN

York Regional

Central East LHIN

Durham Regional

Haliburton, Kawartha, Hastings and Prince Edward

Peterborough County

Central West LHIN

Peel Regional

Champlain LHIN

City of Ottawa

Renfrew County and Carleton Place

Erie St. Clair LHIN

Chatham-Kent

Lambton Kent

Southwestern

Measure

Reported

Reported per 100K

Deaths

Deaths per 100K

Facebook mobility

Google Workplace

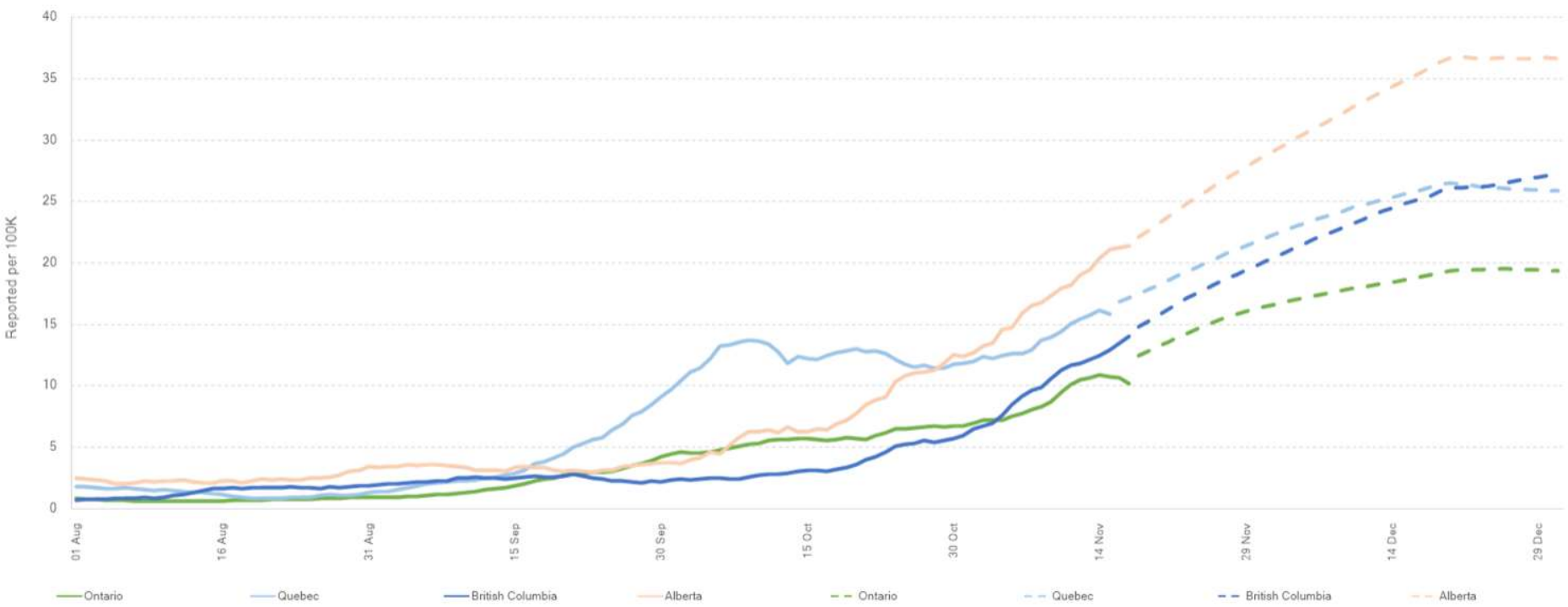
Note: Max 10 Selections

Home TOC Back Forward

Regional Comparison



Regional Comparison - WIP - 7 Days Smoothing - Act+FCST Reported per 100K



View: Act+FCST

Start Date: 01 Aug 2020

End Date: 31 Dec 2020

Forecast: WIP

Smoothing: 7 Days Smoothing

Province: Canada

Health Regions: Ontario, Central LHIN, York Regional, Central East LHIN, Durham Regional, Haliburton, Kawartha, Hastings and Prince Edward, Peterborough County, Central West LHIN, Peel Regional, Champlain LHIN, City of Ottawa, Renfrew County and District, Erie St. Clair LHIN, Chatham-Kent, Lambton, Southwestern

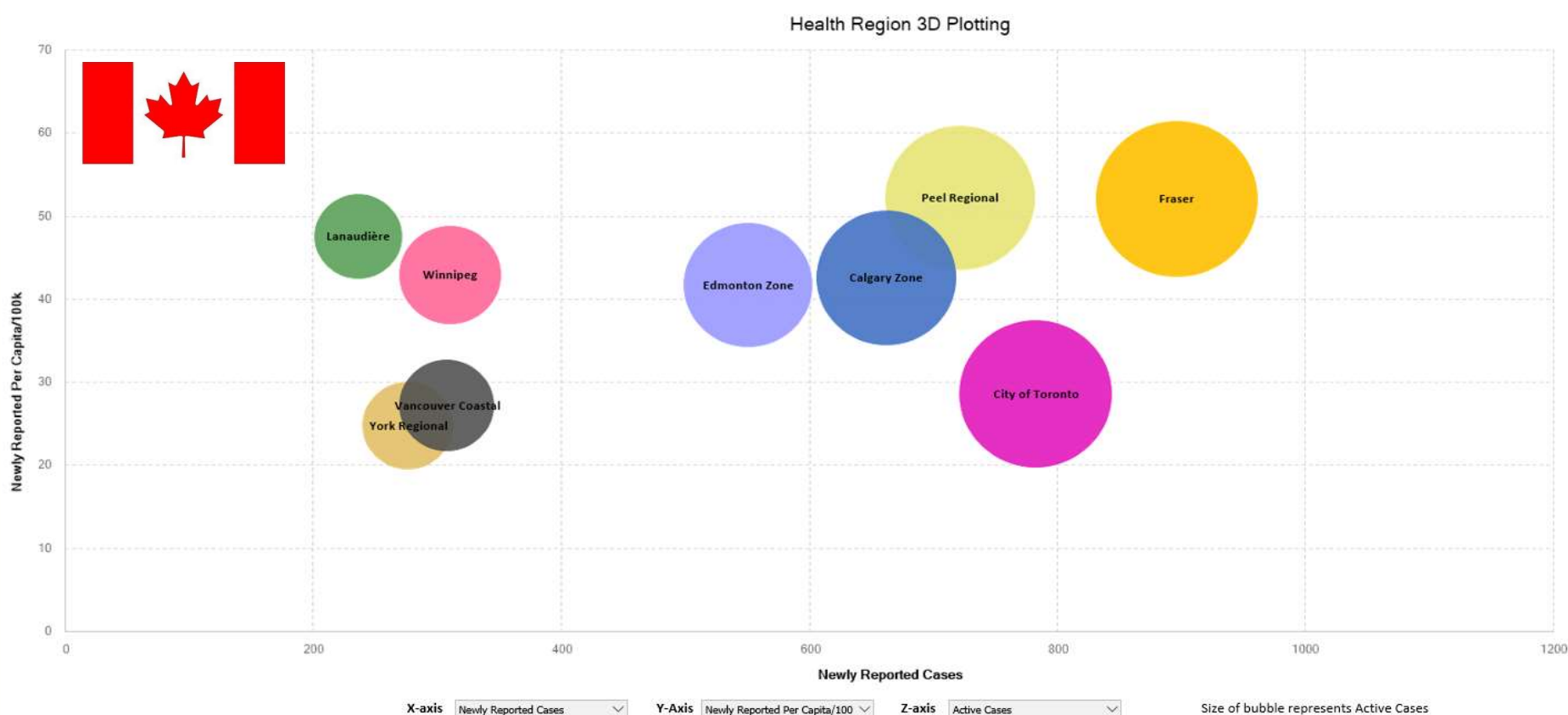
Measure: Reported, Reported per 100K, Deaths, Deaths per 100K, Facebook mobility, Google Workplace

Note: Max 10 Selections

Home TOC Back Forward

Health Region 3D Plotting

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System



Date (week ending):
31 Dec 2020

Forecast:
WIP

Province:
Canada

Health Regions:

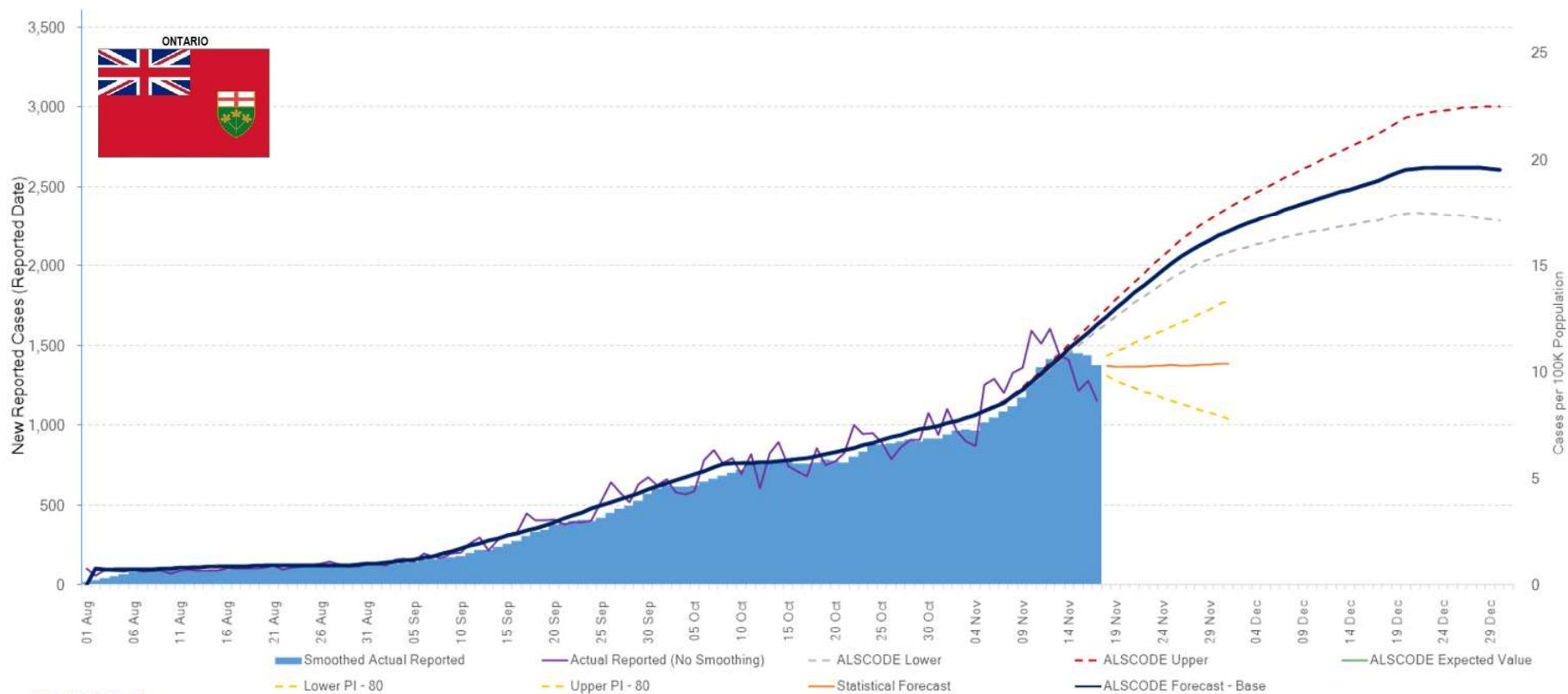
- Ontario
- Central LHIH
- York Regional
- Central East LHIH
- Durham Regional
- Haliburton, Kawartha, Hastings and Prince Edward
- Peterborough County
- Central West LHIH
- Peel Regional
- Champlain LHIH
- City of Ottawa
- Renfrew County and District
- Erie St. Clair LHIH
- Chatham-Kent
- Lambton
- Southwestern
- Windsor-Essex County
- Hamilton Niagara Haldimand-Norfolk
- City of Hamilton
- Niagara Regional Area
- Brant County
- Mississauga Halton LHIH
- Halton Regional
- North East LHIH
- North Bay Parry Sound
- Porcupine
- Sudbury and District
- Timiskaming
- North Simcoe Muskoka District
- Grey Bruce
- Simcoe Muskoka District
- North West LHIH
- The District of Algoma

All values are a 7-day average

Statistical & ALSOCODE Forecast Triangulation - Ontario

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

New Reported Cases - Ontario



Start Date
01 Aug 2020

End Date
31 Dec 2020

Forecast
WIP

Range
Base
Lower
Upper
Expected Value

Smoothing
No Smoothing

Province
Canada

Health Regions
Canada
Ontario
Central LHIN
York Regional
Central East LHIN
Durham Regional
Haliburton, Kawartha,
Hastings and Prince Ed
Peterborough County-
Central West LHIN
Peel Regional
Champlain LHIN
City of Ottawa
Renfrew County and C
Erie St. Clair LHIN
Chatham-Kent
Lambton
Southwestern
Windsor-Essex County
Hamilton Niagara Haldim
Haldimand-Norfolk
City of Hamilton
Niagara Regional Area
Rant County

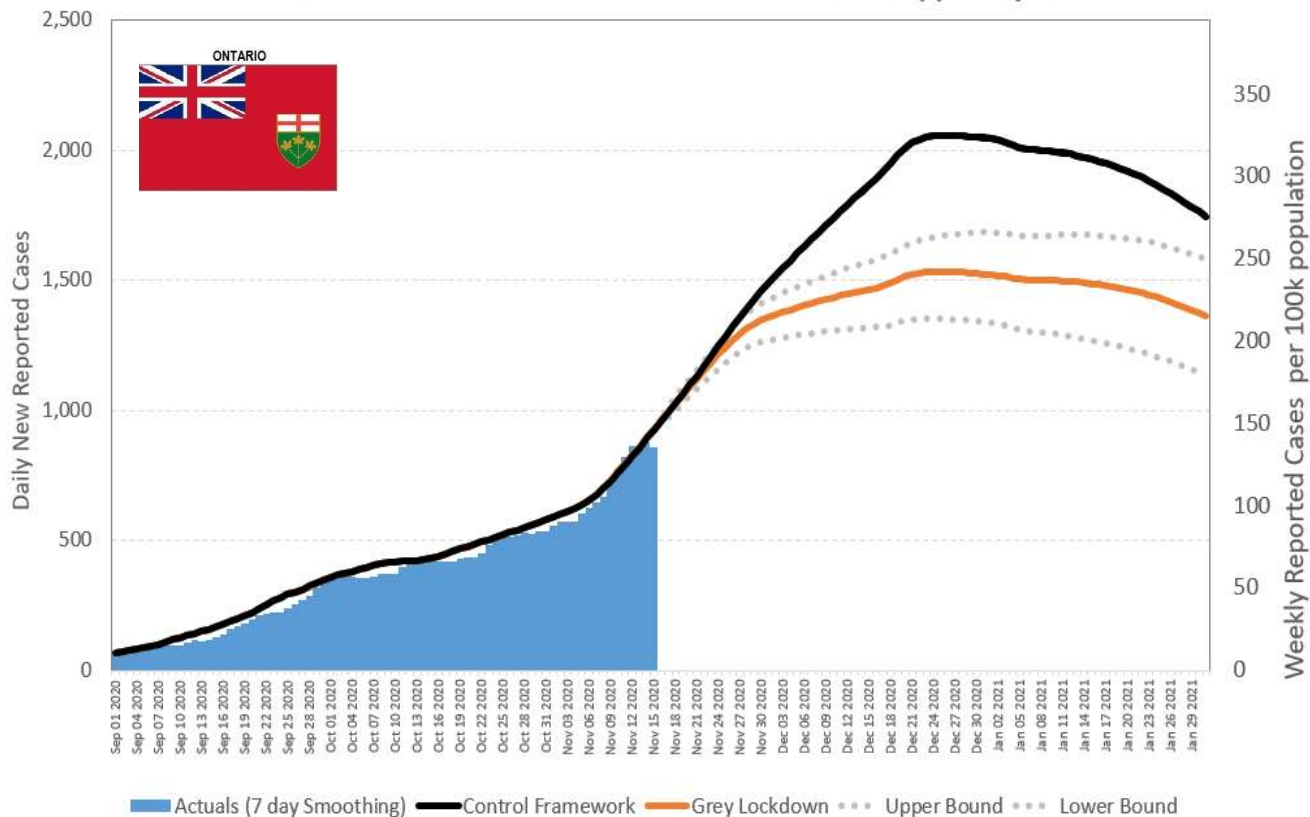
Home TOC Back Forward

- In alignment to the Nov 20 announcement for Peel & Toronto movement to Lockdown (grey), Scarsin completed the following analysis:
 - Move University and College to full online ↓ 100%
 - Schools remain open, but adjust the online % of students for school ↓ 35%
 - Decrease the community mobility based on closure of retail, restaurants to take out only...
 - However this was less effective than wave I based on “pandemic fatigue” and the ability to mobilize to a nearby open regions (Halton, York, Durham)
 - Stabilize around the ↓ 26-29% compared to ↓ 50% for these regions in wave I, currently around ↓ 12-14%
 - Decrease workplace mobility based on more work from home by ↓ 8-10%
 - Decrease home contacts during lockdown (↓ 10% based on better bubble), reduce the upside contacts during the core holiday break (↑ 30% to ↑ 20% above baseline)
- The new national forecast takes into consideration these critical lockdowns based on a 28 day period as this is the only commitment so far

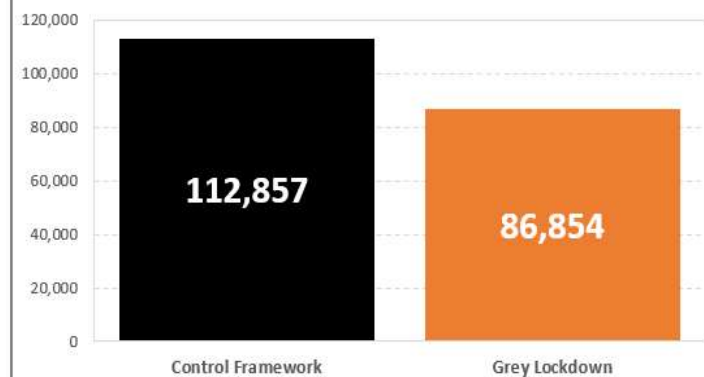
All numbers expressed as NPI reduction from baseline referenced to 0%

Toronto & Peel Impact

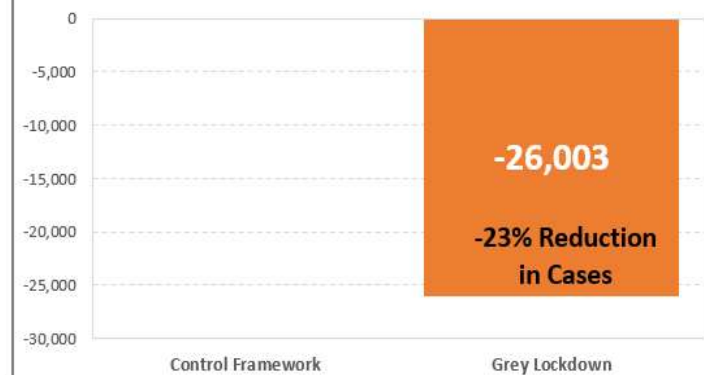
Toronto & Peel Forecast Scenarios - Scarsin Decision Support System



Dec-Jan Cases

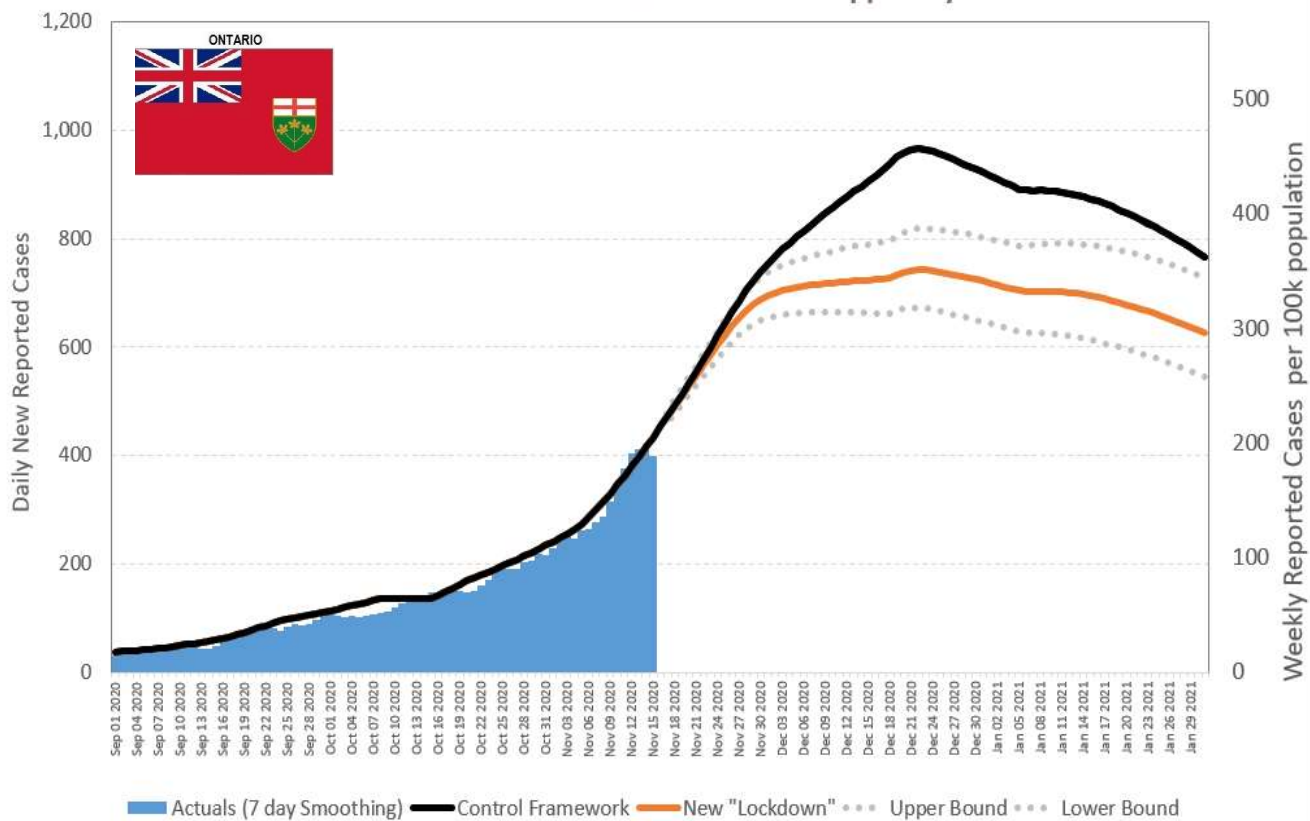


Case Reduction

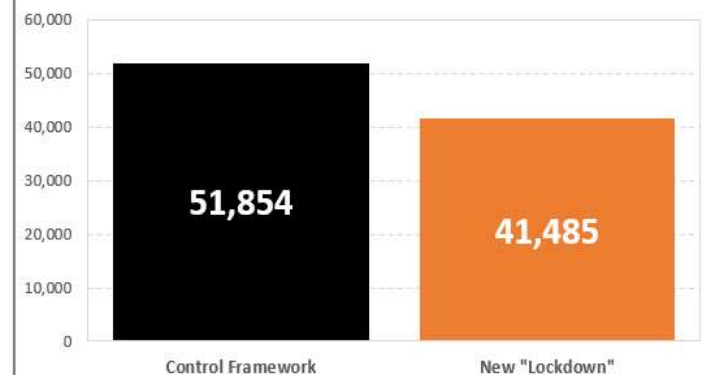


Peel Impact

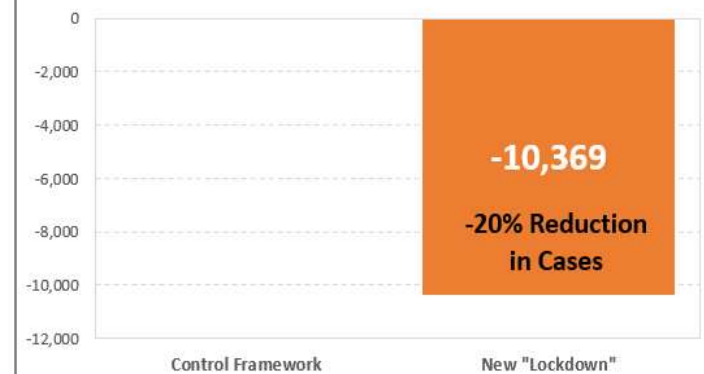
Peel Forecast Scenarios - Scarsin Decision Support System



Dec-Jan Cases

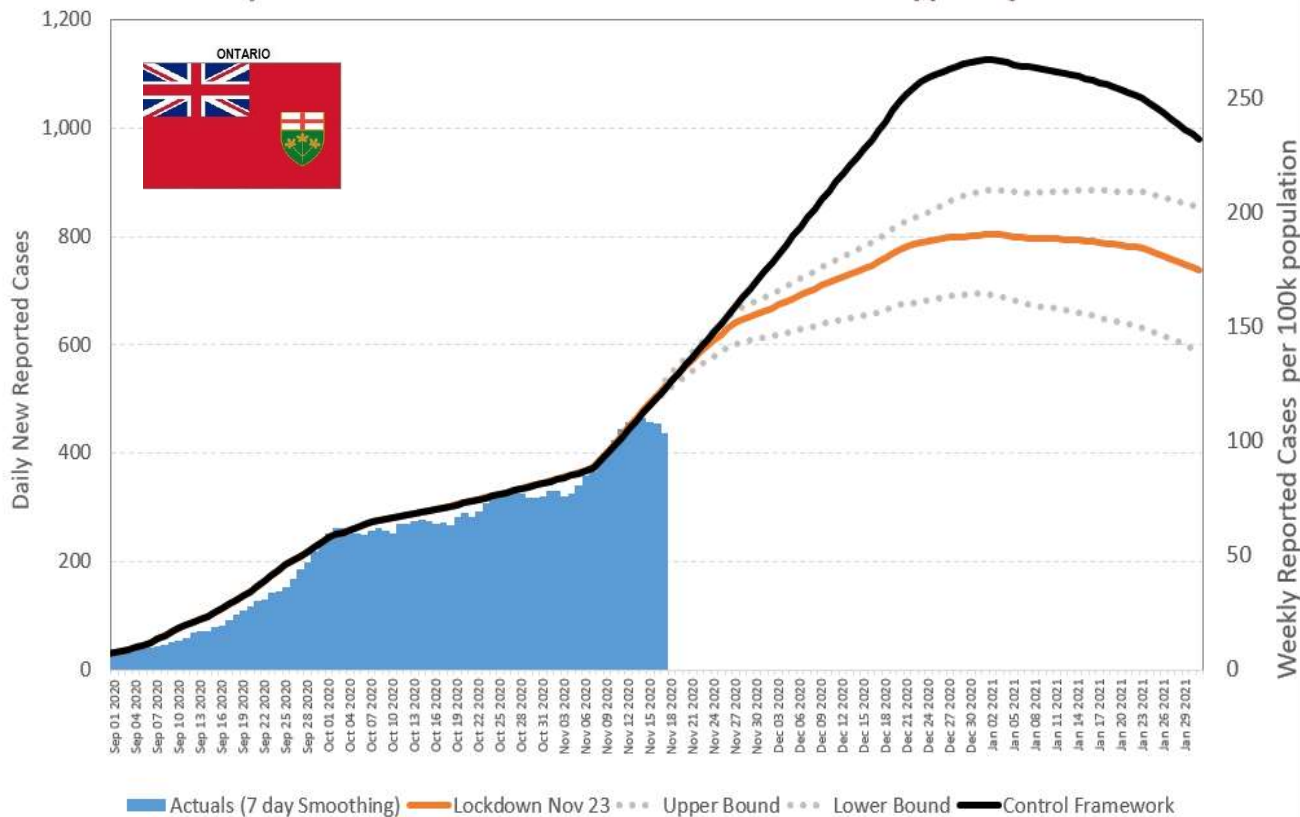


Case Reduction

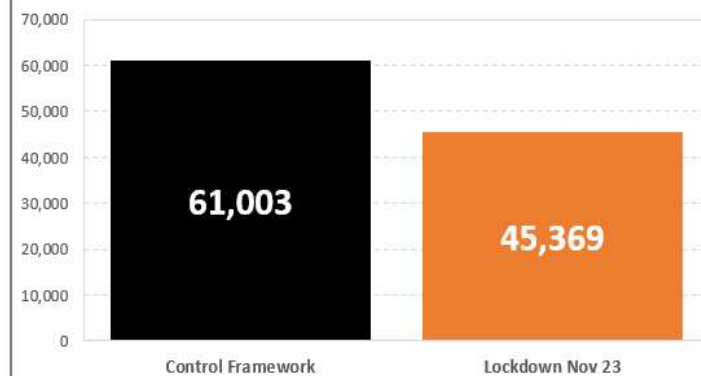


Toronto Impact

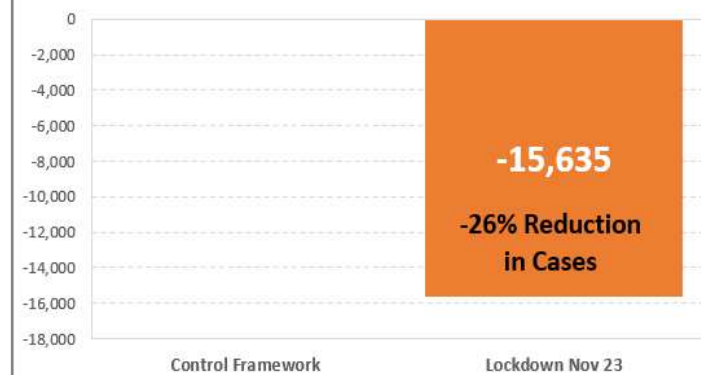
City of Toronto Forecast Scenarios - Scarsin Decision Support System



Dec-Jan Cases



Case Reduction

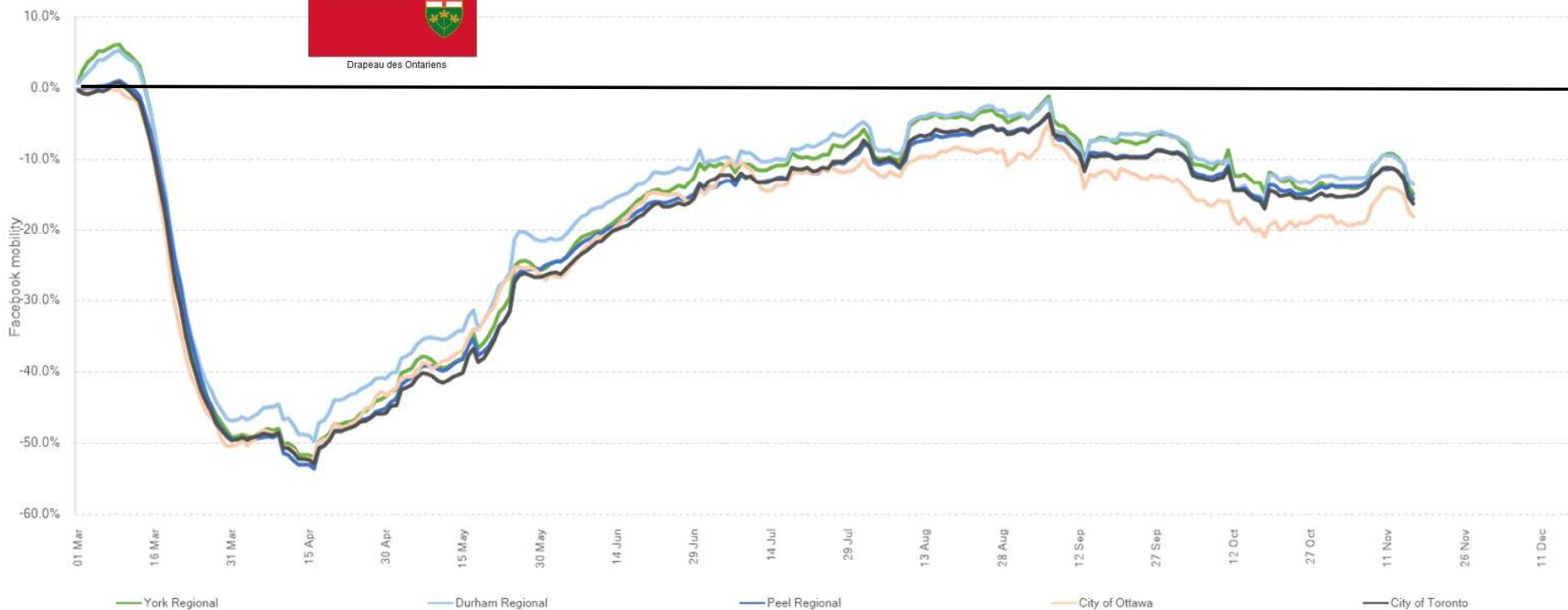


Regional Comparison

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System



Regional Comparison - WIP - 7 Days Smoothing - Actual Facebook mobility



View

Actual

Start Date

01 Mar 2020

End Date

17 Dec 2020

Forecast

WIP

Smoothing

7 Days Smoothing

Province

Ontario

Health Regions

Ontario

Central LHIN

York Regional

Central East LHIN

Durham Regional

Haliburton, Kawartha, Hastings and Prince Edward

Peterborough County

Central West LHIN

Peel Regional

Champlain LHIN

City of Ottawa

Renfrew County and District

Erie St. Clair LHIN

Chatham-Kent

Lambton

Southwestern

Windsor-Essex County

Measure

Reported

Reported per 100K

Deaths

Deaths per 100K

Facebook mobility

Google Workplace

Note: Max 10 Selections

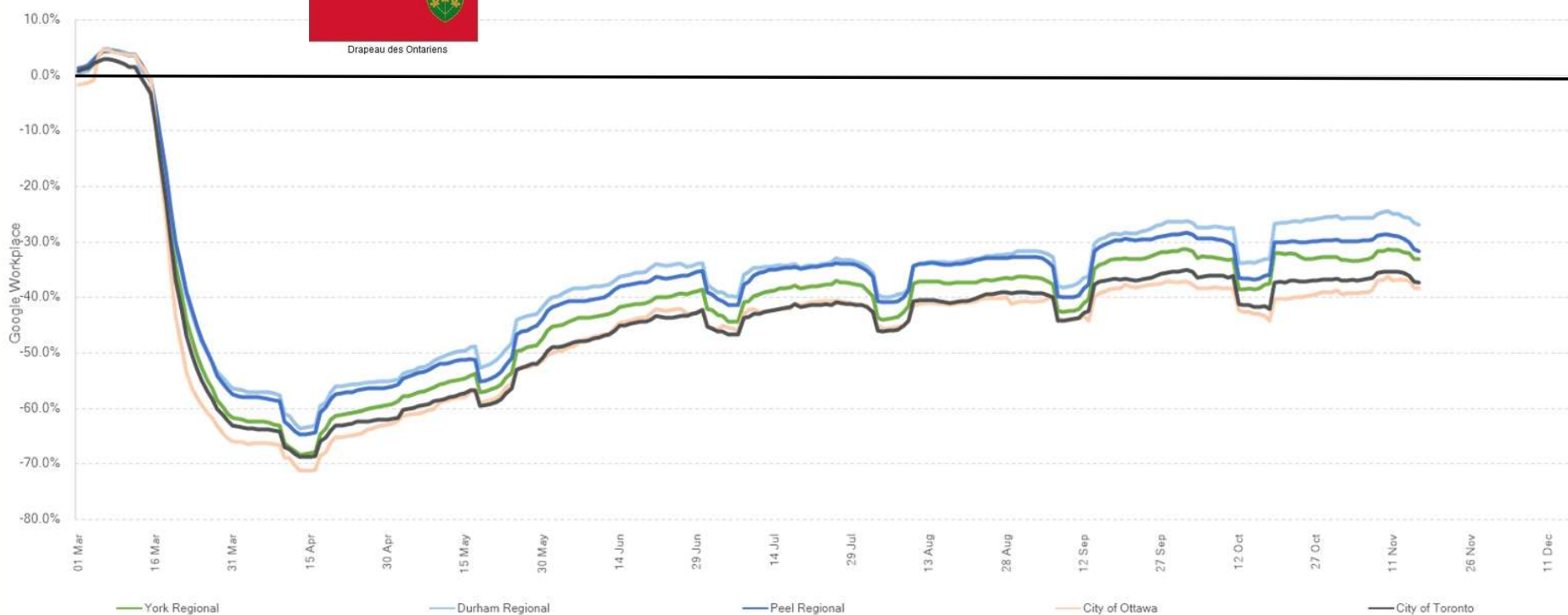
Home TOC Back Forward

Regional Comparison

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System



Regional Comparison - WIP - 7 Days Smoothing - Actual Google Workplace



View

Actual

Start Date

01 Mar 2020

End Date

17 Dec 2020

Forecast

WIP

Smoothing

7 Days Smoothing

Province

Ontario

Health Regions

Ontario

Central LHIN

York Regional

Central East LHIN

Durham Regional

Haliburton, Kawartha, Hastings and Prince Edward

Peterborough County

Central West LHIN

Peel Regional

Champlain LHIN

City of Ottawa

Renfrew County and District

Erie St. Clair LHIN

Chatham-Kent

Lambton

Southwestern

Windsor-Essex County

Measure

Reported

Reported per 100K

Deaths

Deaths per 100K

Facebook mobility

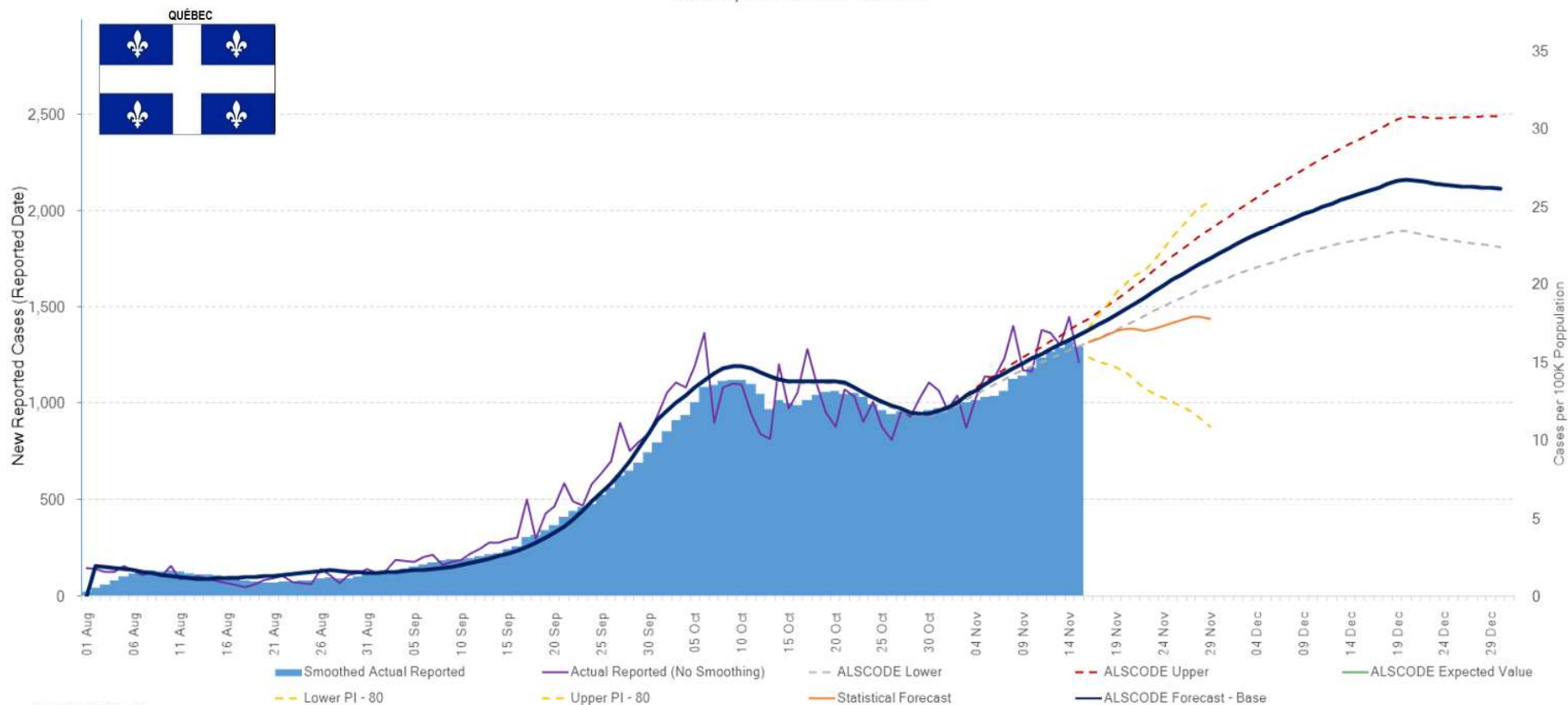
Google Workplace

Note: Max 10 Selections

Statistical & ALSCODE Forecast Triangulation - Quebec

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

New Reported Cases - Quebec



Start Date
01 Aug 2020

End Date
31 Dec 2020

Forecast
WIP

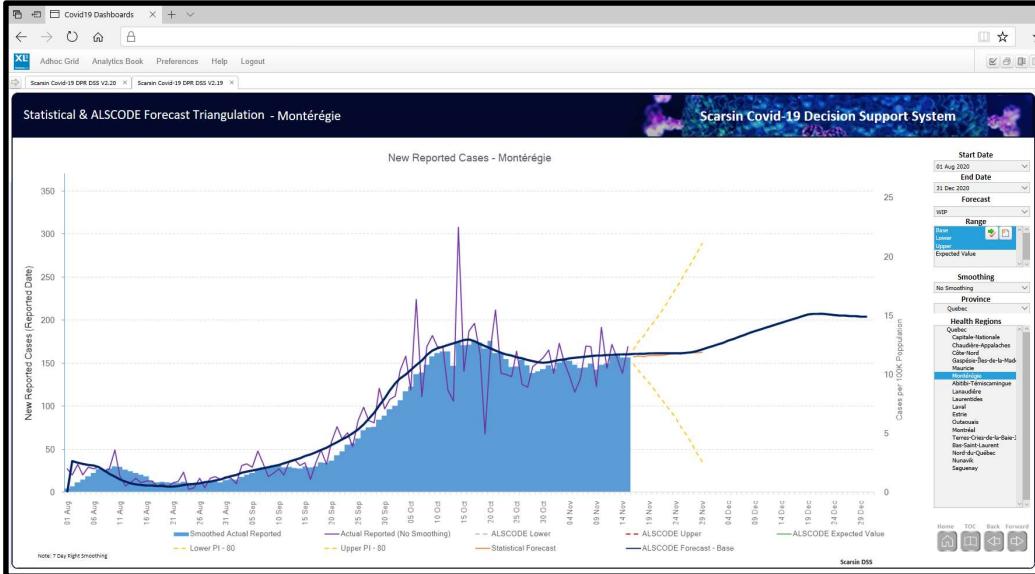
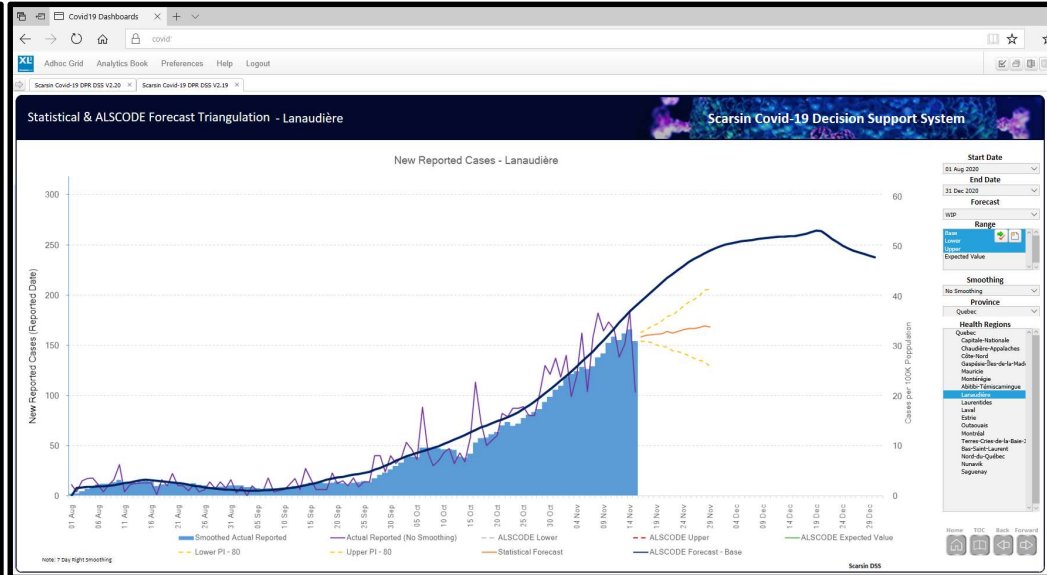
Range
Base
Lower
Upper
Expected Value

Smoothing
No Smoothing

Province
Canada

Health Regions
Canada
Ontario
Central LHIN
York Regional
Central East LHIN
Durham Regional
Haliburton, Kawartha,
Hastings and Prince Ed
Peterborough County-
Central West LHIN
Peel Regional
Champlain LHIN
City of Ottawa
Renfrew County and C
Erie St. Clair LHIN
Chatham-Kent
Lambton
Southwestern
Windsor-Essex County
Hamilton Niagara Haldim
Haldimand-Norfolk
City of Hamilton
Niagara Regional Area
Brant County

Home TOC Back Forward



Regional Comparison

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System



Regional Comparison - WIP - 7 Days Smoothing - Actual Facebook mobility



View

Actual

Start Date

01 Mar 2020

End Date

17 Dec 2020

Forecast

WIP

Smoothing

7 Days Smoothing

Province

Quebec

Health Regions

Quebec
Capitale-Nationale
Chaudière-Appalaches
Côte-Nord
Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Madeleine
Mauricie
Montérégie
Abitibi-Témiscamingue
Lanaudière
Laurentides
Laval
Estrie
Outaouais
Montréal
Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-Jordan
Bas-Saint-Laurent
Nord-du-Québec
Nunavik

Measure

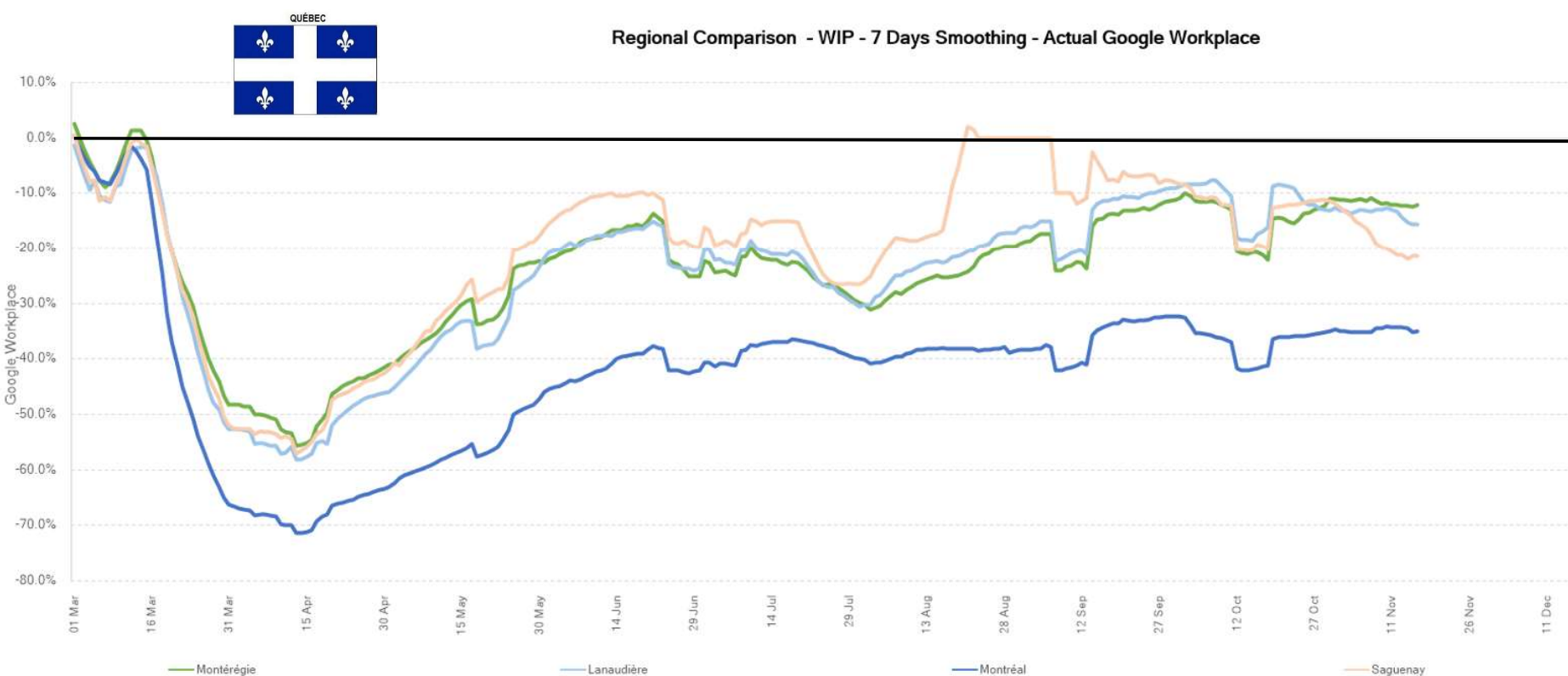
Reported
Reported per 100K
Deaths
Deaths per 100K
Facebook mobility
Google Workplace

Note: Max 10 Selections

Home TOC Back Forward

Regional Comparison

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System



View

Actual

Start Date

01 Mar 2020

End Date

17 Dec 2020

Forecast

WIP

Smoothing

7 Days Smoothing

Province

Quebec

Health Regions

Quebec
Capitale-Nationale
Chaudière-Appalaches
Côte-Nord
Gaspésie-Îles-de-la-Made
Mauricie
Montérégie
Abitibi-Témiscamingue
Lanaudière
Laurentides
Laval
Estrie
Outaouais
Montréal
Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-J
Bas-Saint-Laurent
Nord-du-Québec
Nunavik

Measure

Reported

Reported per 100K

Deaths

Deaths per 100K

Facebook mobility

Google Workplace

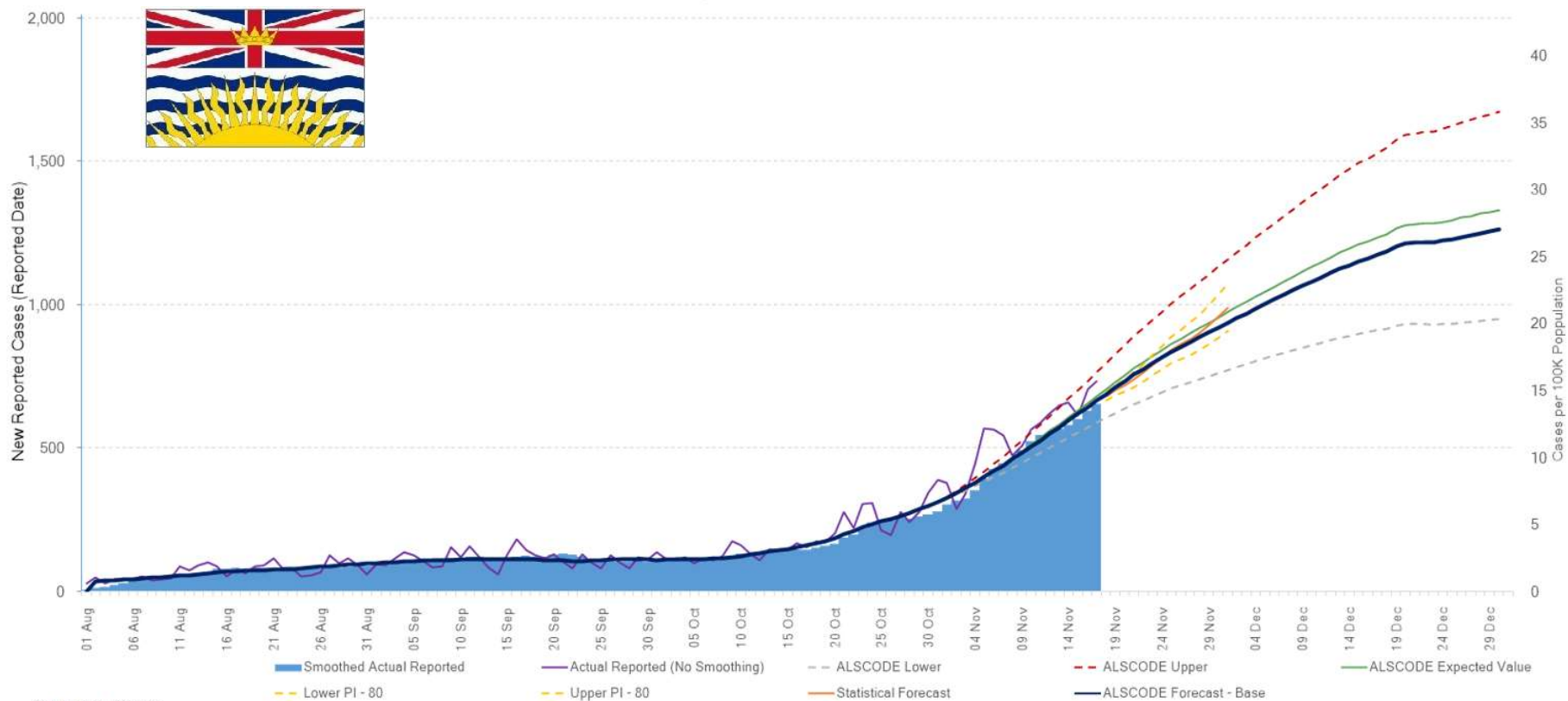
Note: Max 10 Selections

Home TOC Back Forward

Statistical & ALSCODE Forecast Triangulation - British Columbia

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

New Reported Cases - British Columbia



Start Date
01 Aug 2020

End Date
31 Dec 2020

Forecast
WIP

Range
Base
Lower
Upper
Expected Value

Smoothing
No Smoothing

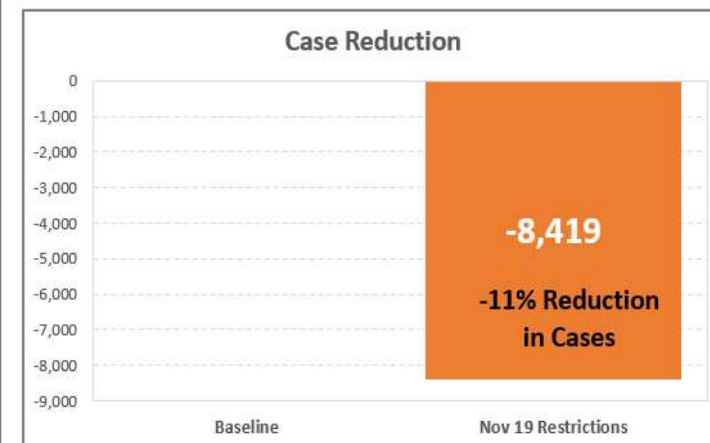
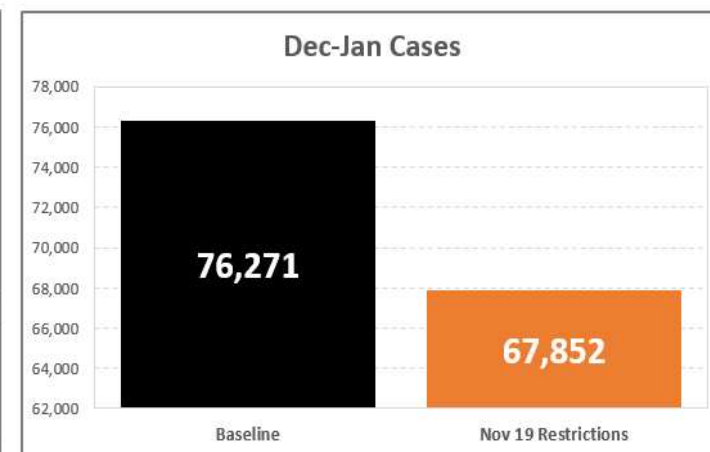
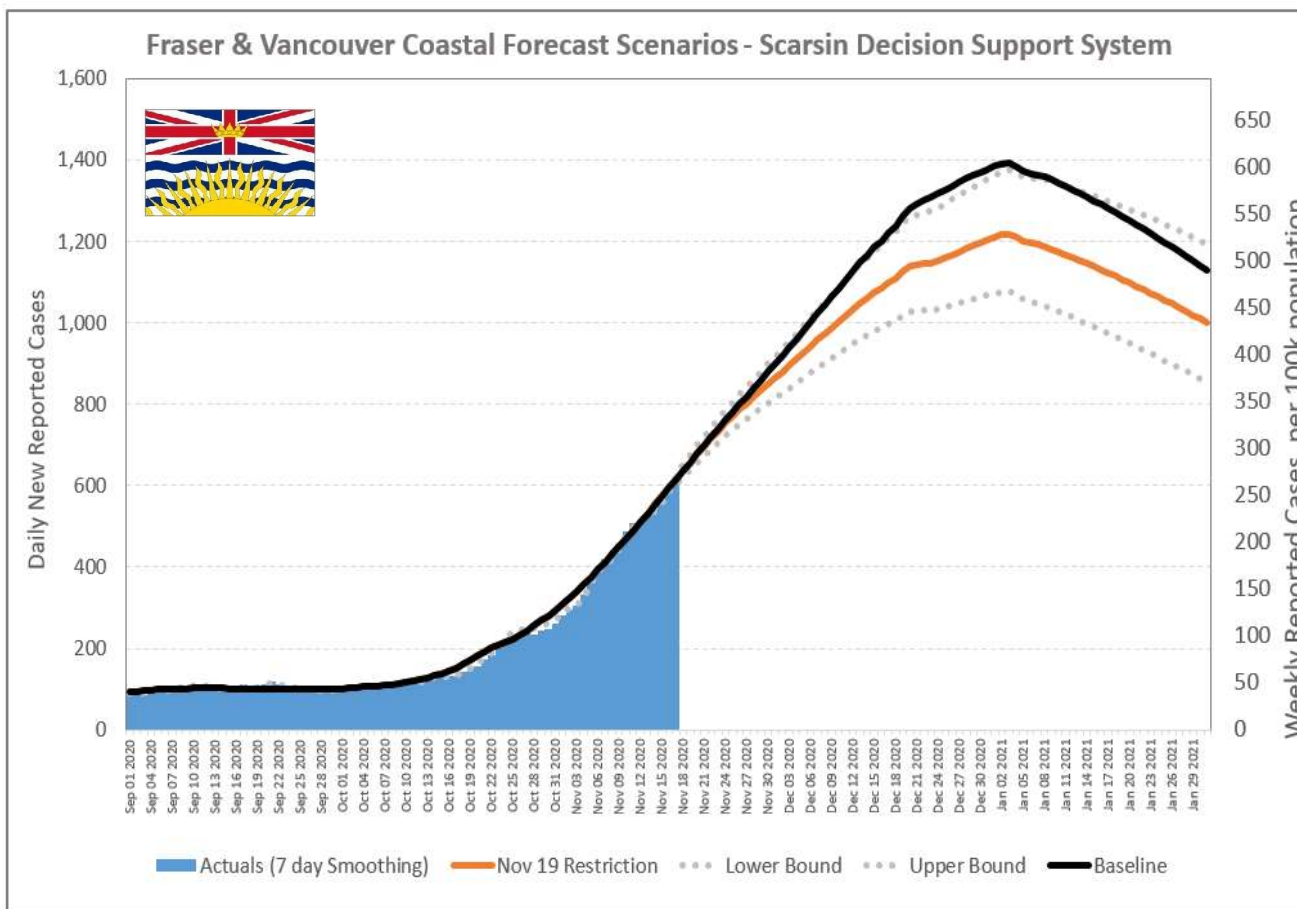
Province
British Columbia

Health Regions
British Columbia
Interior
Fraser
Vancouver Coastal
Vancouver Island
Northern BC

- In alignment to the Nov 19 announcement for province-wide restriction in British Columbia, Scarsin completed the following analysis for Fraser & Vancouver Coastal:
 - Decrease the community mobility based on restriction on social gatherings, funerals, weddings, movie theatres by ↓ 3% for Fraser and ↓ 4% for Vancouver Coastal
 - Decrease workplace mobility based on increase in the number of individuals working from home by ↓ 3%
 - Decrease home contacts by ↓ 5% based on restriction on immediate household (core bubble) interaction

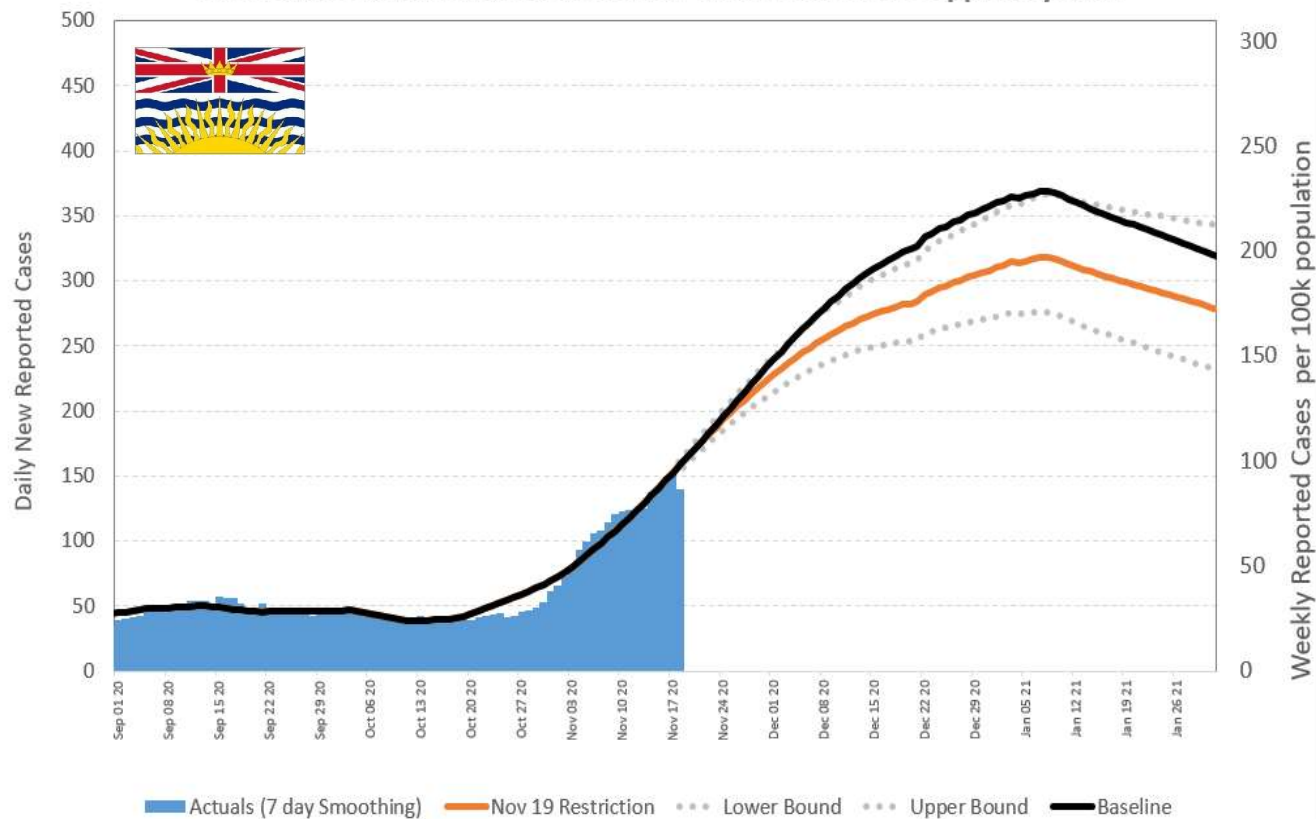
All numbers expressed as NPI reduction from baseline referenced to 0%

Fraser & Vancouver Coastal Impact

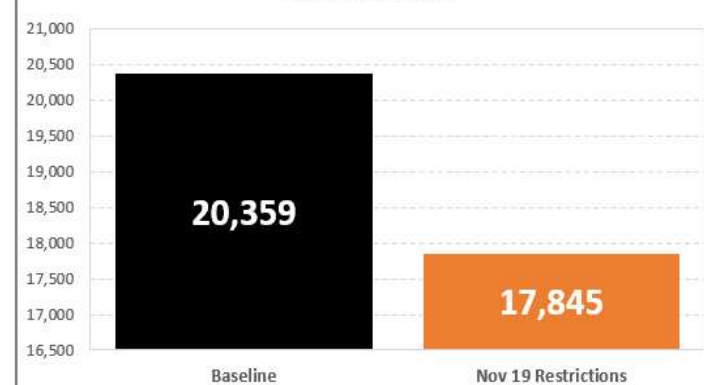


Vancouver Coastal Impact

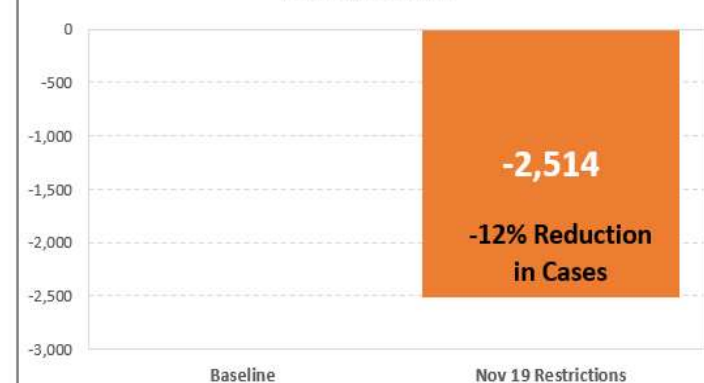
Vancouver Coastal Forecast Scenarios - Scarsin Decision Support System



Dec-Jan Cases

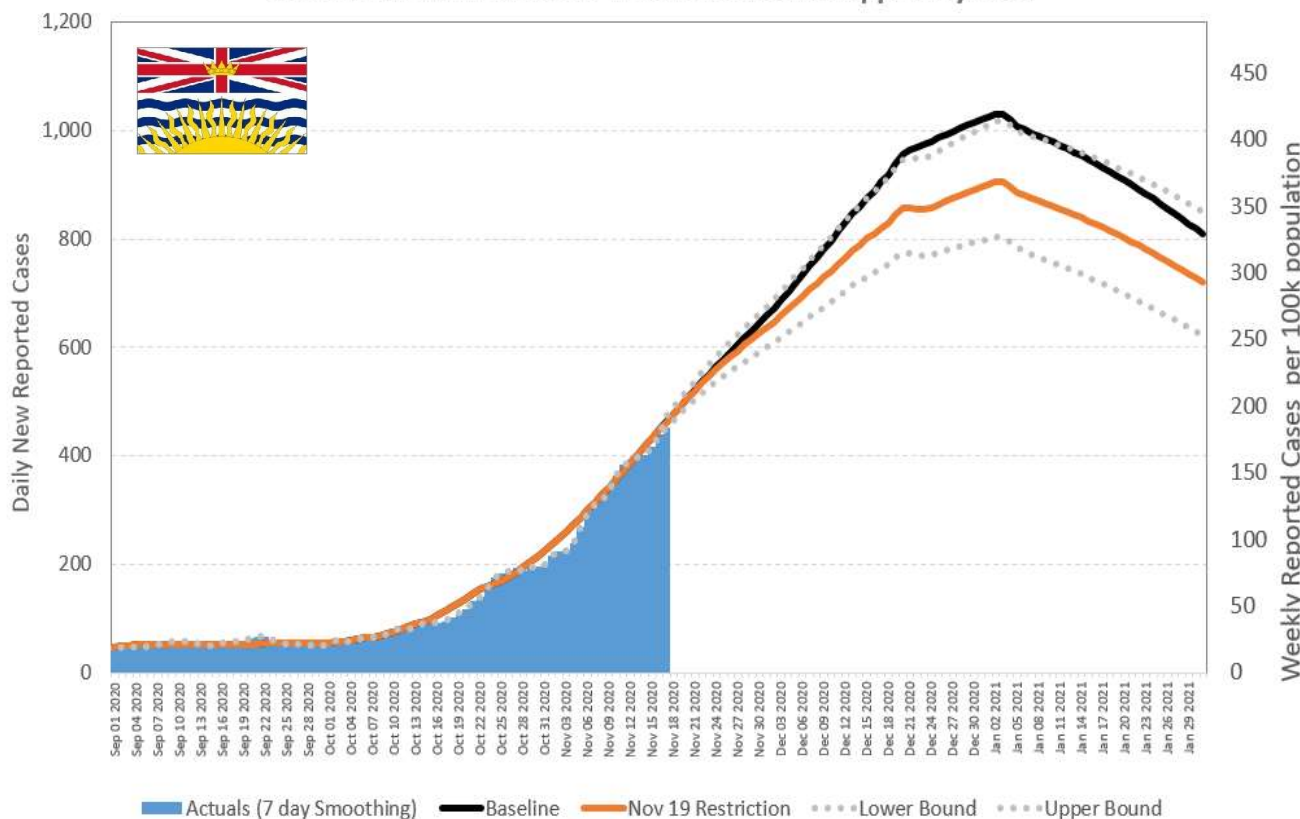


Case Reduction

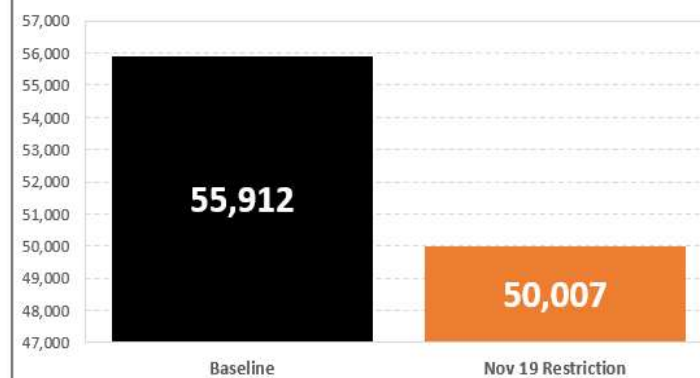


Fraser Impact

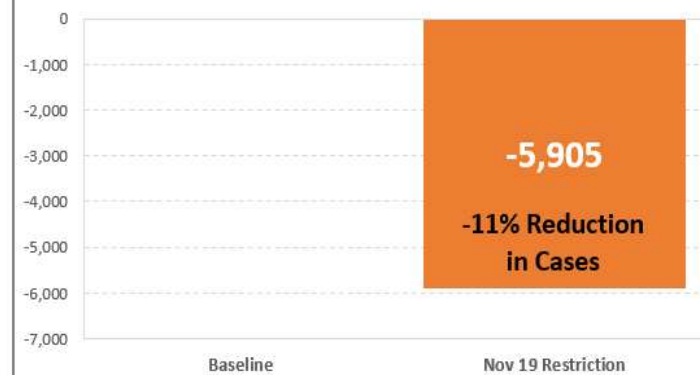
Fraser Forecast Scenarios - Scarsin Decision Support System



Dec-Jan Cases



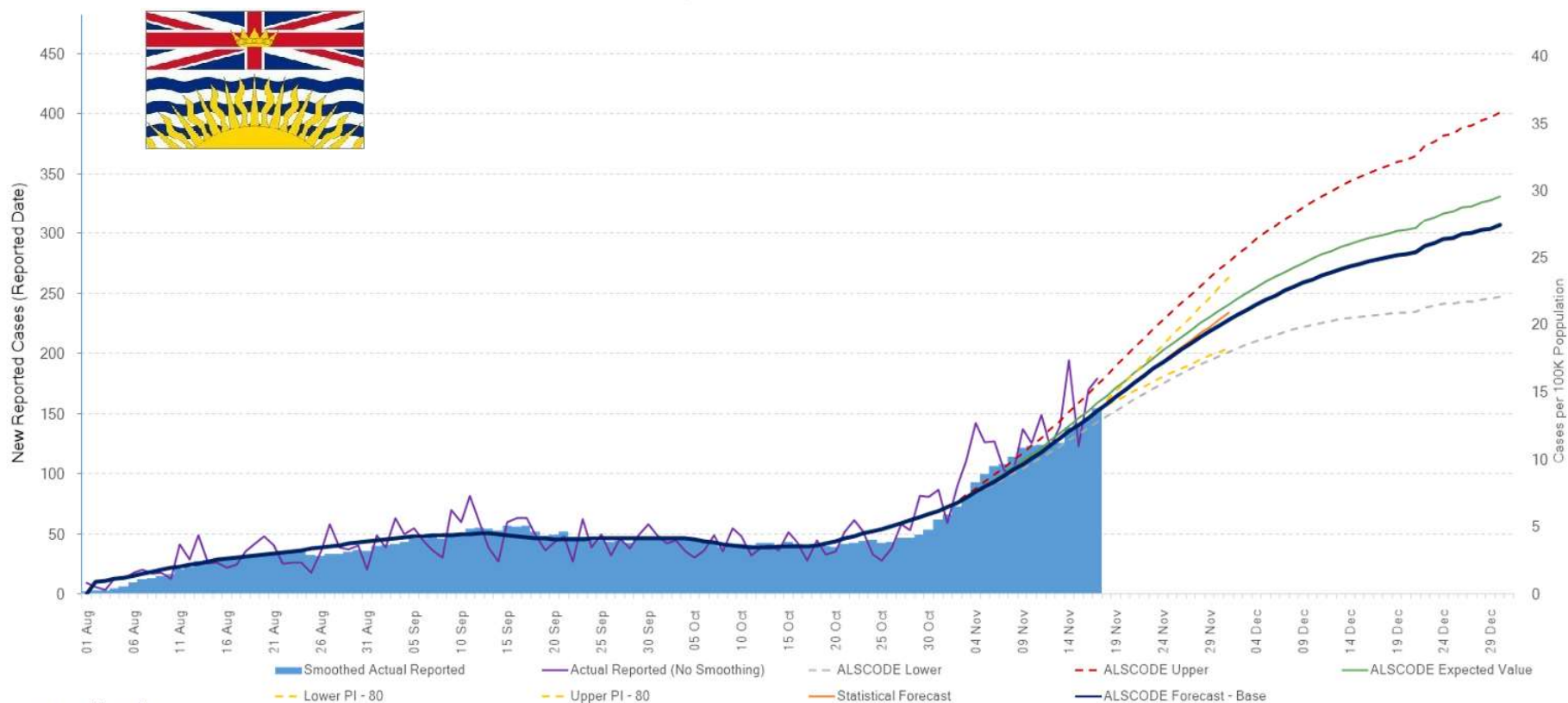
Case Reduction



Statistical & ALSOCODE Forecast Triangulation - Vancouver Coastal

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

New Reported Cases - Vancouver Coastal



Note: 7 Day Right Smoothing

Scarsin DSS

Start Date
01 Aug 2020

End Date
31 Dec 2020

Forecast
WIP

Range
Base
Lower
Upper
Expected Value

Smoothing
No Smoothing

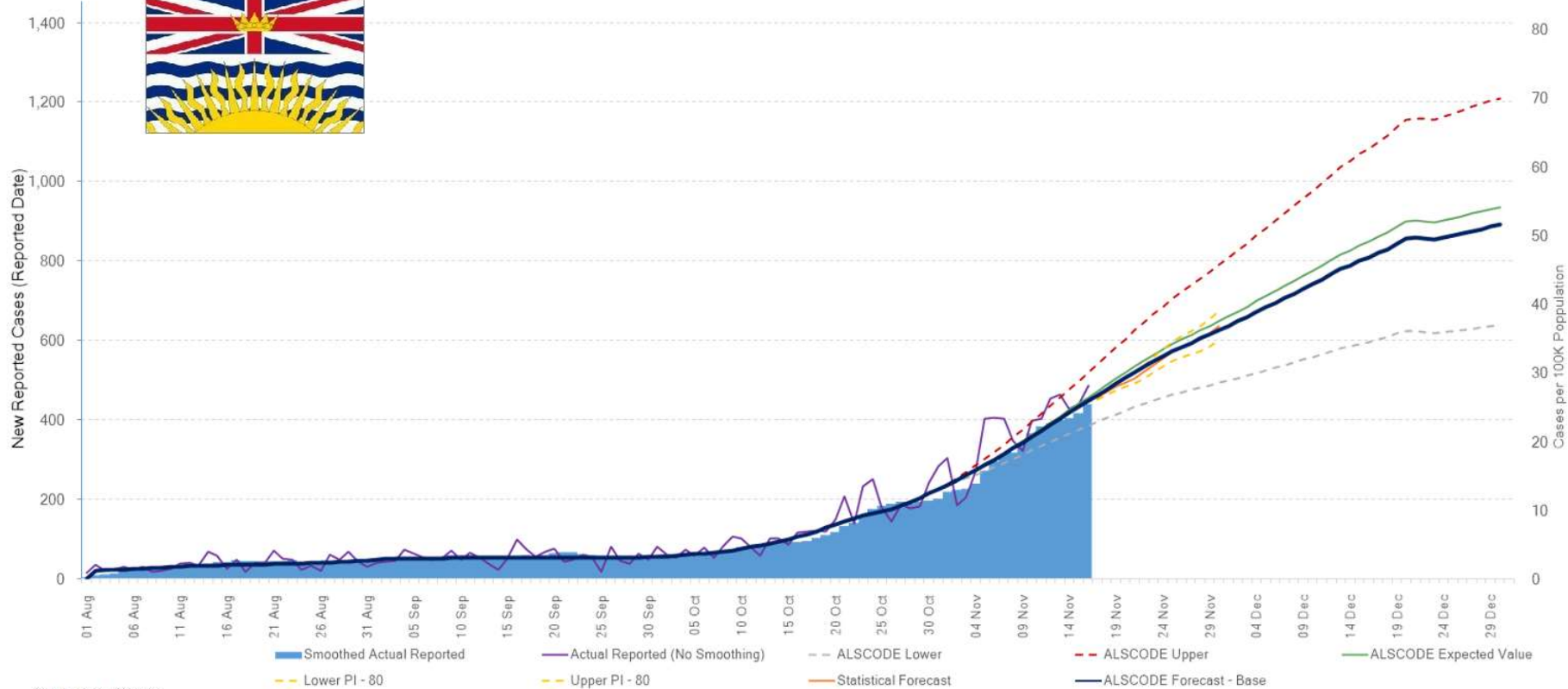
Province
British Columbia

Health Regions
British Columbia
Interior
Fraser
Vancouver Coastal
Vancouver Island
Northern BC

Statistical & ALSOCODE Forecast Triangulation - Fraser

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

New Reported Cases - Fraser



Start Date
01 Aug 2020

End Date
31 Dec 2020

Forecast
WIP

Range
Base
Lower
Upper
Expected Value

Smoothing
No Smoothing

Province
British Columbia

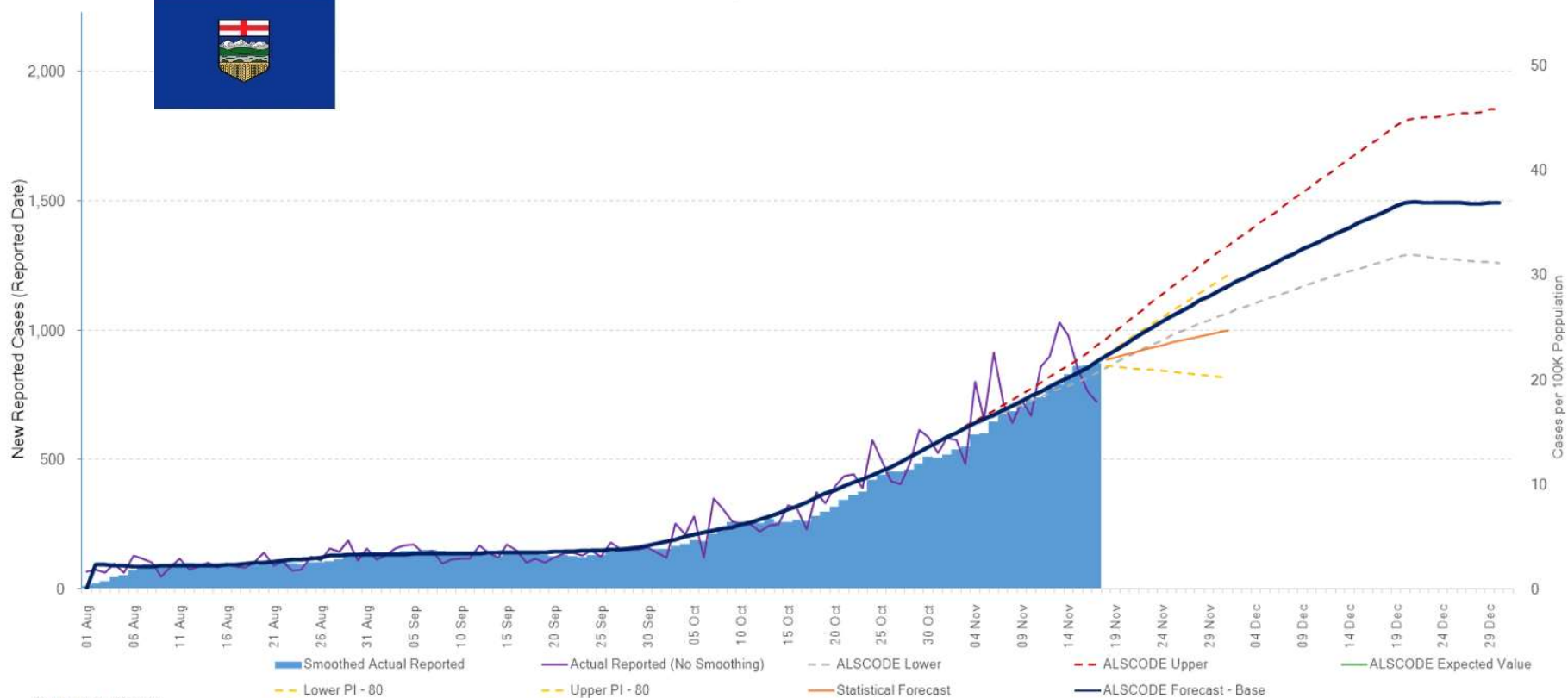
Health Regions
British Columbia
Interior
Fraser
Vancouver Coastal
Vancouver Island
Northern BC

Statistical & ALSOCODE Forecast Triangulation - Alberta

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

ALBERTA

New Reported Cases - Alberta



Note: 7 Day Right Smoothing

Scarsin DSS

Start Date

01 Aug 2020

End Date

31 Dec 2020

Forecast

WIP

Range

Base

Lower

Upper

Expected Value

Smoothing

No Smoothing

Province

Alberta

Health Regions

Alberta

Calgary Zone

Central Zone

Edmonton Zone

North Zone

South Zone

Home

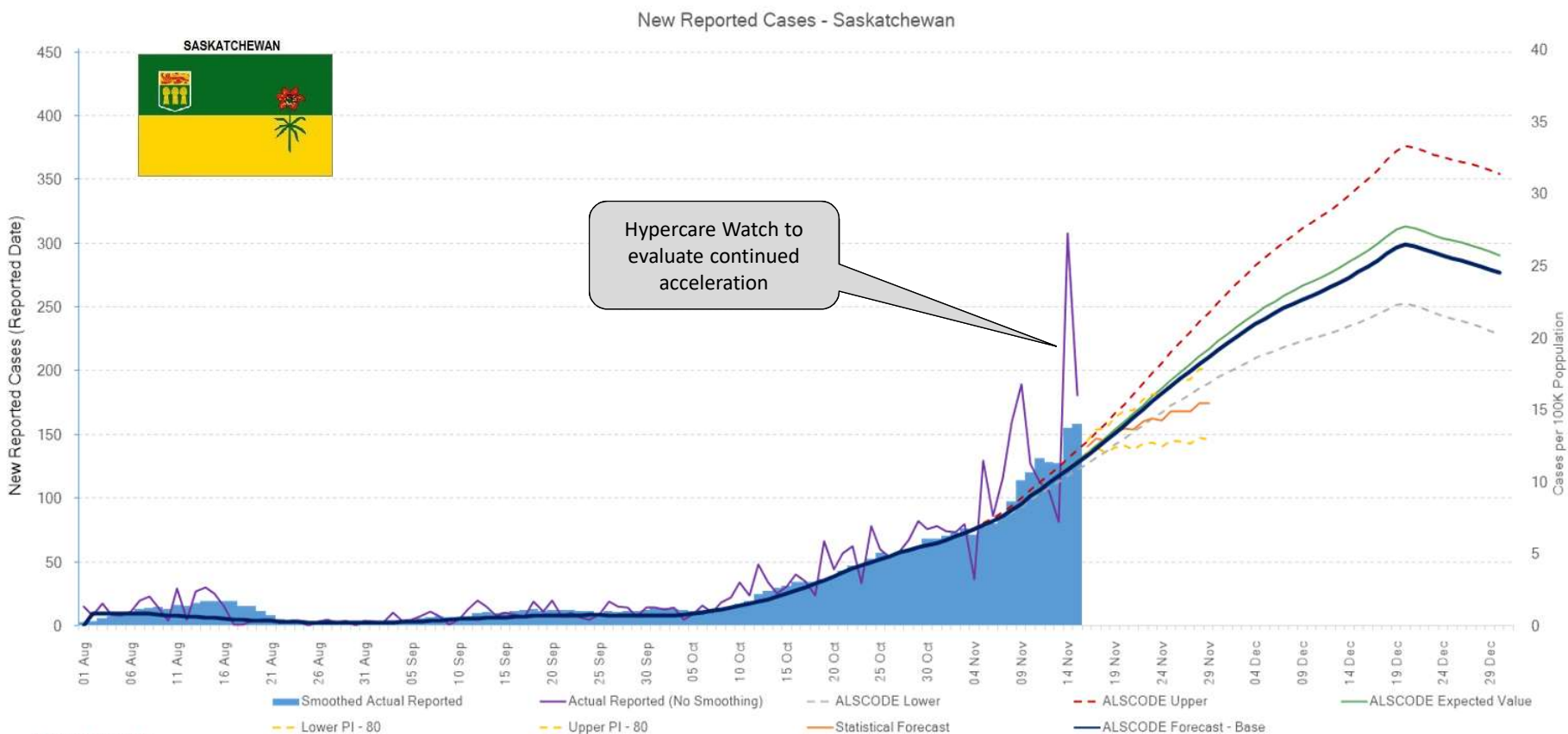
TOC

Back

Forward

Statistical & ALSOCODE Forecast Triangulation - Saskatchewan

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System



Start Date
01 Aug 2020

End Date
31 Dec 2020

Forecast
WIP

Range
Base
Lower
Upper
Expected Value

Smoothing
No Smoothing

Province
Saskatchewan

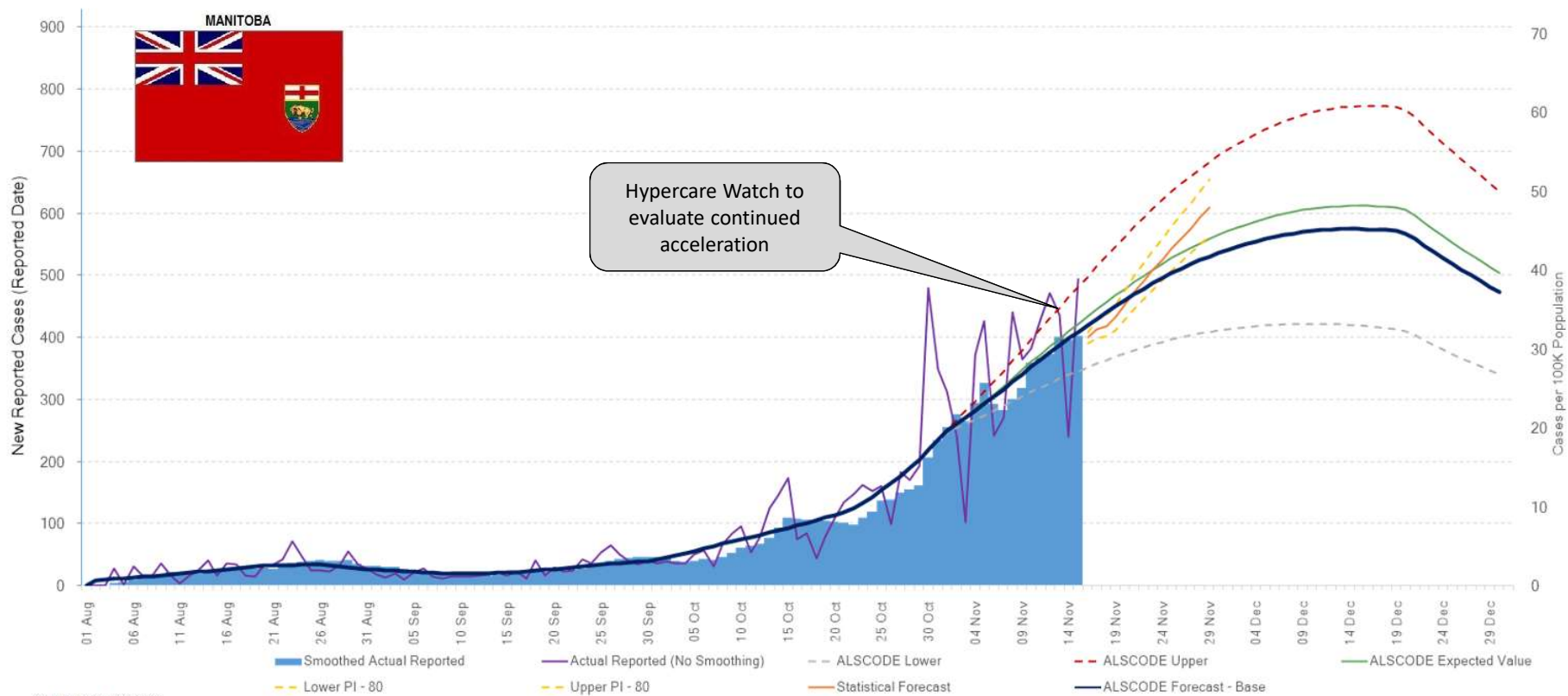
Health Regions
Saskatchewan
Regina
Saskatoon
Far North
North
Central SK
South

Home TOC Back Forward

Statistical & ALSOCODE Forecast Triangulation - Manitoba

Scarsin Covid-19 Decision Support System

New Reported Cases - Manitoba



Start Date
01 Aug 2020

End Date
31 Dec 2020

Forecast
WIP

Range
Base
Lower
Upper
Expected Value

Smoothing
No Smoothing

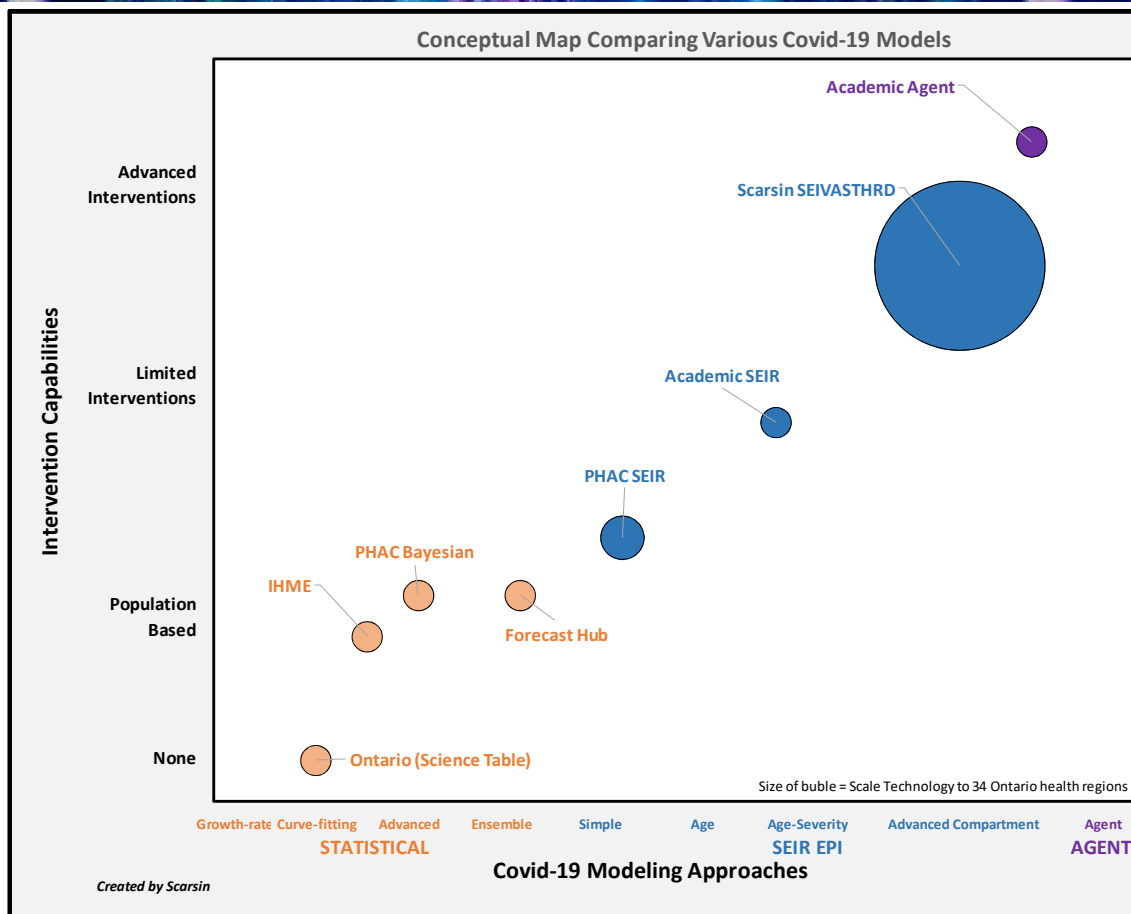
Province
Manitoba

Health Regions
Manitoba
Interlake-Eastern
Northern
Prairie
Southern
Winnipeg

Modeling Approach Continuum

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- **Leveraging the right model is very important to support intervention decision making**
 - It determines how much information decision makers have in setting policy and measuring results
 - It also influences how far they can plan ahead which is the difference between reactive and proactive decisions
- **Scarsin's SEIVASTHRD ODE model is capable of advanced intervention planning**
 - Uniquely positioned to efficiently forecast the impact of very discrete interventions (closing schools, adjusting restaurants rules, limiting gatherings, changes in workplace rules...)
 - ONLY solution in Canada that provides a national scaled solution



PHAC SEIR - <https://nccid.ca/phac-seir-model-on-covid-19/>

PHAC Bayesian - <https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2020.04.17.20070086v1>

IHME - <https://covid19.healthdata.org/canada?view=total-deaths&tab=trend>

Ontario Science Table - <https://covid19-sciencetable.ca/>

Forecast Hub - <https://github.com/reichlab/covid19-forecast-hub>

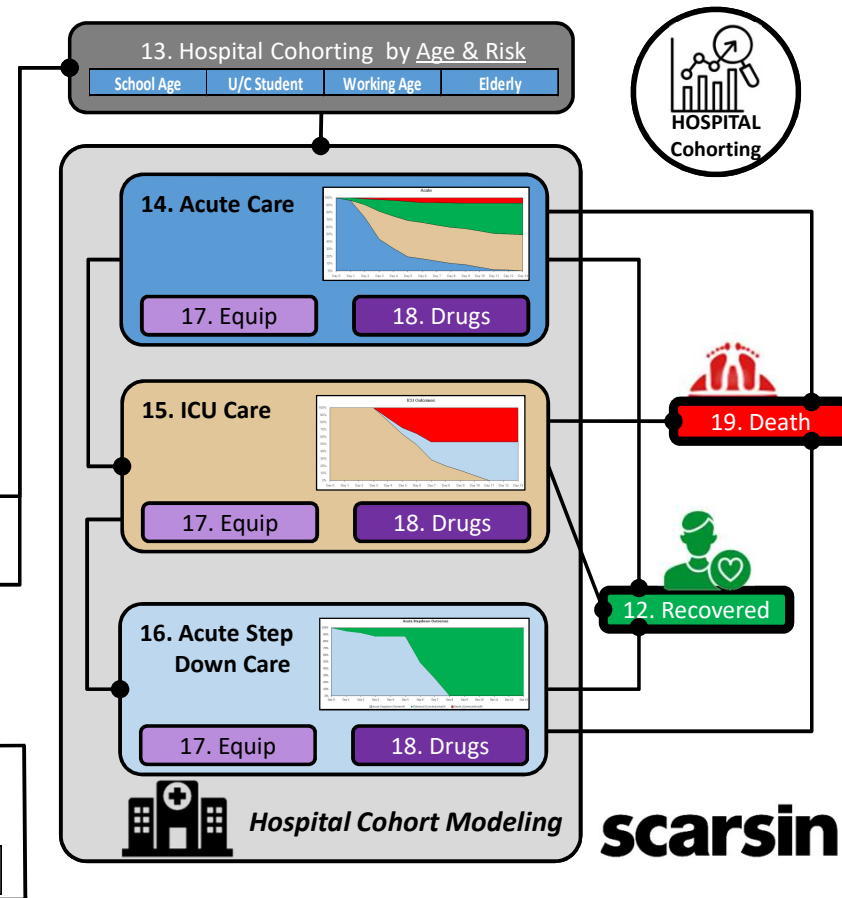
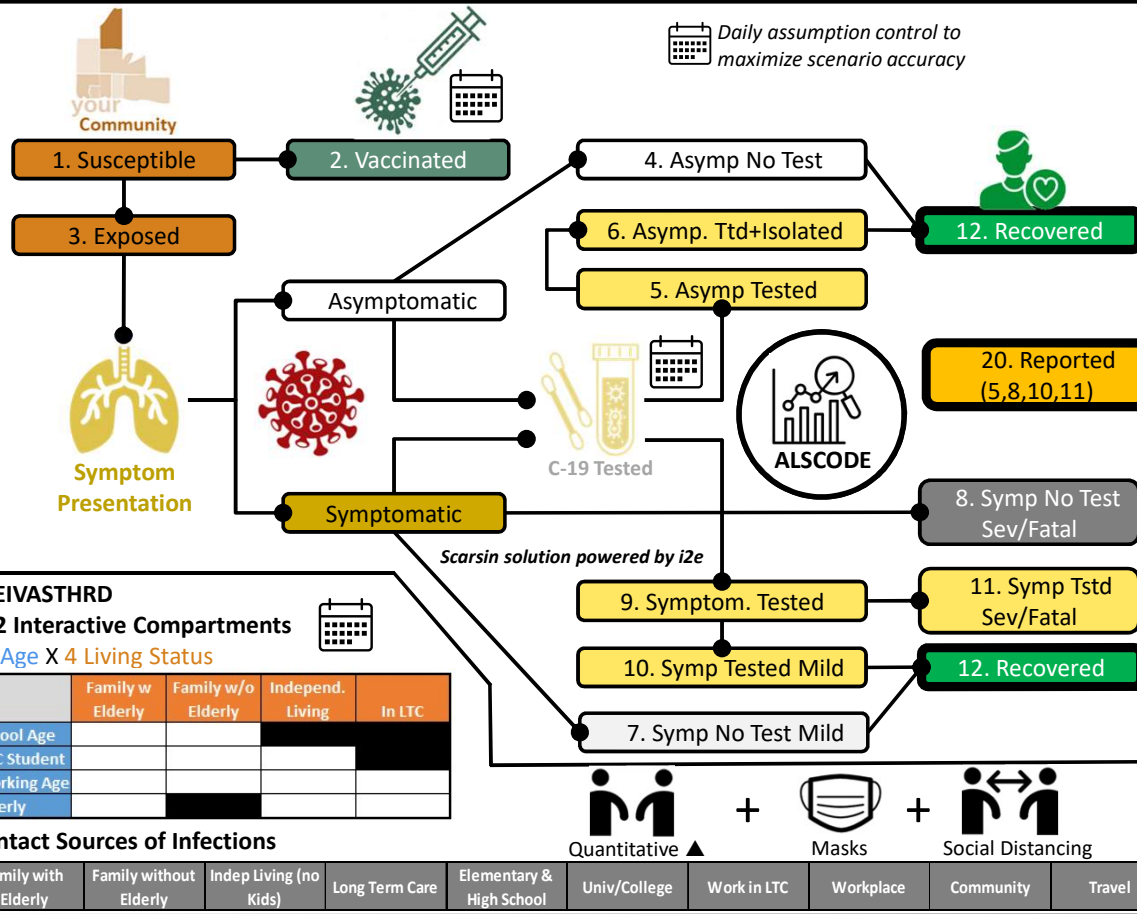
Forecast Hub - <https://covid19forecasthub.org/#:~:text=The%20COVID%2D19%20Forecast%20Hub,globe%2C%20in%20coordination%20with%20CDC.>

Flexible and Pragmatic models

Robust Age – Living Status Compartmental ODE > Hospital Cohorting Model

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Daily assumption control to maximize scenario accuracy



Modeling Interventions is Critical!!!

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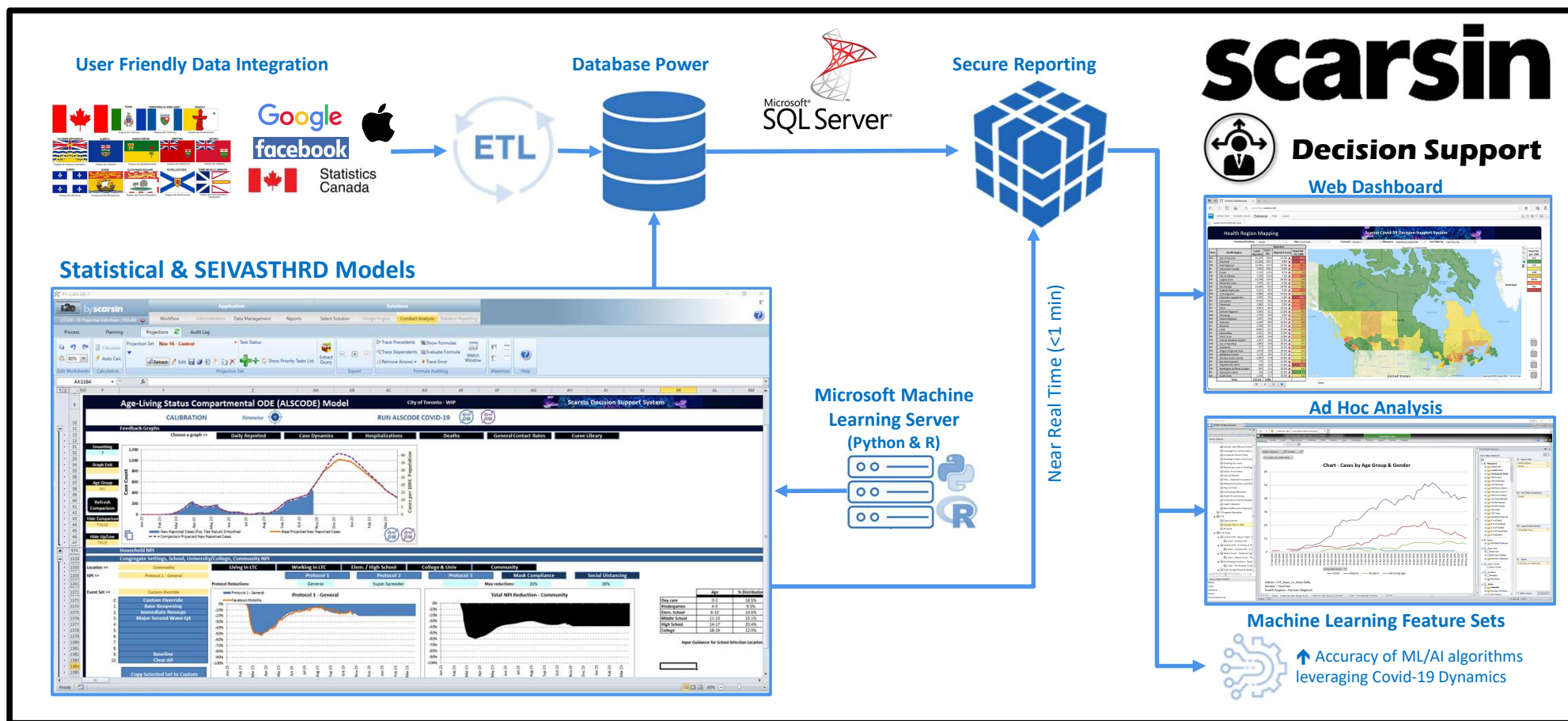
| ID | Role | Topic | Parameter | Dimension | Time Input |
|----|-----------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------|------------|
| 1 | Input Parameter | HR Patient Contact | Daily Contact # | 4 Age Cohorts + Locations | Constant |
| 2 | Input Parameter | HR Patient Contact | Daily Contact Distribution by Location | 4 Age Cohorts | Constant |
| 3 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Duration of immunity acquired by infection. | N/A | Constant |
| 4 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Reduction of infectivity - asymptotically infected | N/A | Constant |
| 5 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Incubation Period | N/A | Constant |
| 6 | Input Parameter | Vaccine | Vaccine efficacy Rate | N/A | Constant |
| 7 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Proportion of Asymptotically Infected | N/A | Constant |
| 8 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Recovery Time - Asymptomatic | N/A | Constant |
| 9 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Recovery Time - Mild | 4 Age Cohorts | Constant |
| 10 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Recovery Time - Severe | 4 Age Cohorts | Constant |
| 11 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Recovery Time - Hospitalized | 4 Age Cohorts | Constant |
| 12 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Time Until Death | 4 Age Cohorts | Constant |
| 13 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Proportion of Infected with Mild Symptoms | 4 Age Cohorts | Constant |
| 14 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Proportion of Infected with Severe Symptoms | 4 Age Cohorts | Constant |
| 15 | Input Parameter | Covid-19 | Proportion of Infected with Fatal Symptoms | 4 Age Cohorts | Constant |
| 16 | Input Parameter | Forecast Risk | Upper/Lower Bounds | 4 Age Cohorts | Daily |
| 17 | Input Parameter | Forecast Risk | Expected Value U/B/L Probability % | N/A | Constant |
| 18 | Input Parameter | HR Patient Contact | Date of Distribution Start | N/A | Daily |
| 19 | Input Parameter | Household NPI | Household w/o Elderly NPI | N/A | Daily |
| 20 | Input Parameter | Household NPI | Household w Elderly NPI | N/A | Daily |
| 21 | Input Parameter | Household NPI | Single Homes NPI | N/A | Daily |
| 22 | Input Parameter | Living in LTC NPI | Living in LTC - Protocol 1 | N/A | Daily |
| 23 | Input Parameter | Living in LTC NPI | Living in LTC - Protocol 2 | N/A | Daily |
| 24 | Input Parameter | Living in LTC NPI | Living in LTC - Protocol 3 | N/A | Daily |
| 25 | Input Parameter | Living in LTC NPI | Living in LTC - Mask Max Reduction % | N/A | Constant |
| 26 | Input Parameter | Living in LTC NPI | Living in LTC - Mask Compliance % | N/A | Daily |
| 27 | Input Parameter | Living in LTC NPI | Living in LTC - Social Distancing Reduction % | N/A | Daily |
| 28 | Input Parameter | Living in LTC NPI | Living in LTC - Social Distancing % | N/A | Constant |
| 29 | Input Parameter | Working in LTC NPI | Working in LTC - Protocol 1 | N/A | Daily |
| 30 | Input Parameter | Working in LTC NPI | Working in LTC - Protocol 2 | N/A | Daily |
| 31 | Input Parameter | Working in LTC NPI | Working in LTC - Protocol 3 | N/A | Daily |
| 32 | Input Parameter | Working in LTC NPI | Working in LTC - Mask Max Reduction % | N/A | Constant |
| 33 | Input Parameter | Working in LTC NPI | Working in LTC - Mask Compliance % | N/A | Daily |
| 34 | Input Parameter | Working in LTC NPI | Working in LTC - Social Distancing Reduction % | N/A | Daily |
| 35 | Input Parameter | Working in LTC NPI | Working in LTC - Social Distancing % | N/A | Constant |
| 36 | Input Parameter | Elem/High School NPI | Elem/High School - Protocol 1 | N/A | Daily |
| 37 | Input Parameter | Elem/High School NPI | Elem/High School - Protocol 2 | N/A | Daily |
| 38 | Input Parameter | Elem/High School NPI | Elem/High School - Protocol 3 | N/A | Daily |
| 39 | Input Parameter | Elem/High School NPI | Elem/High School - Mask Max Reduction % | N/A | Constant |
| 40 | Input Parameter | Elem/High School NPI | Elem/High School - Mask Compliance % | N/A | Daily |

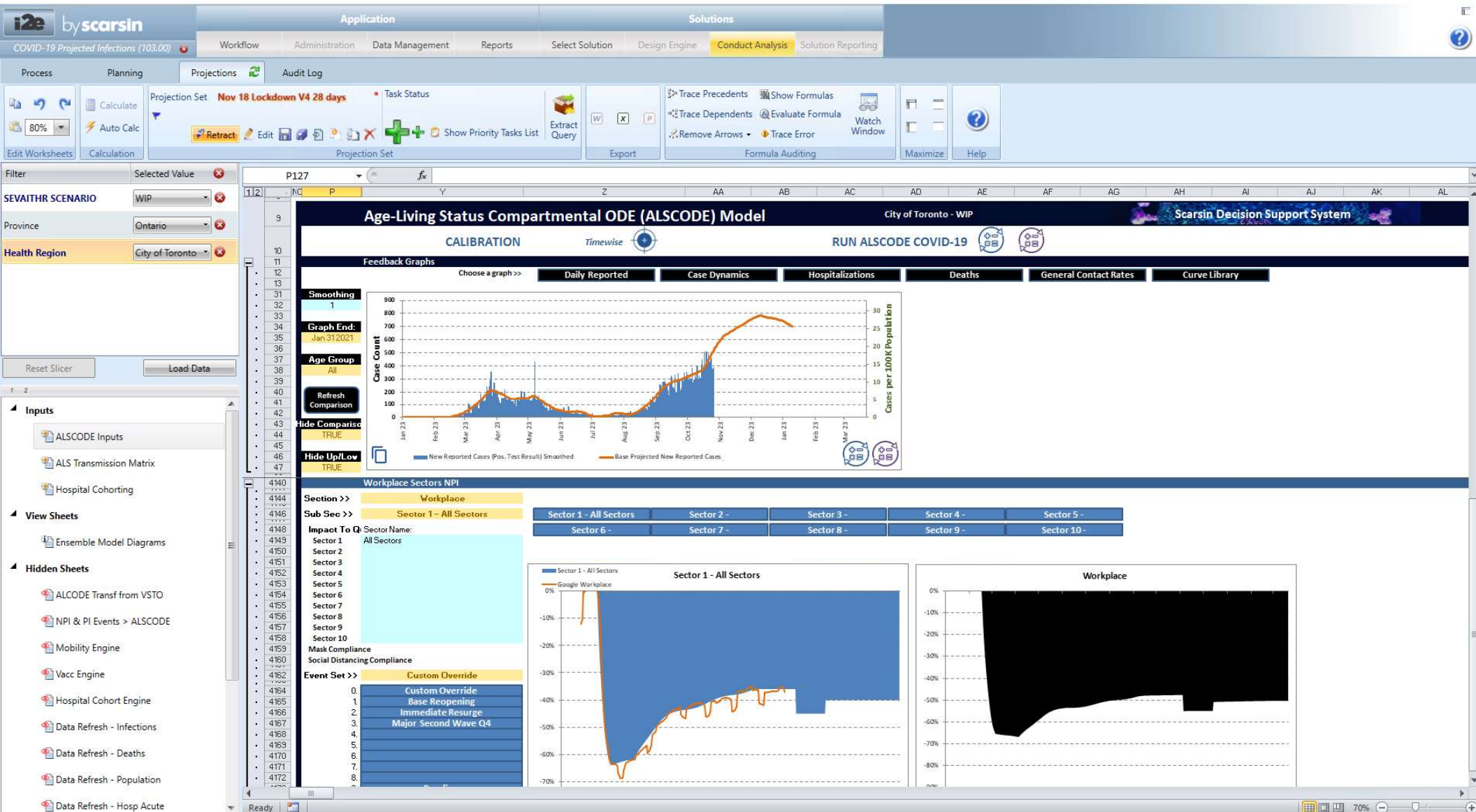
| ID | Role | Topic | Parameter | Dimension | Time Input |
|----|-----------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------|------------|
| 41 | Input Parameter | Elem/High School NPI | Elem/High School - Social Distancing Reduction % | N/A | Constant |
| 42 | Input Parameter | Elem/High School NPI | Elem/High School - Social Distancing % | N/A | Daily |
| 43 | Input Parameter | College&University NPI | College&University - Protocol 1 | N/A | Daily |
| 44 | Input Parameter | College&University NPI | College&University - Protocol 2 | N/A | Daily |
| 45 | Input Parameter | College&University NPI | College&University - Protocol 3 | N/A | Daily |
| 46 | Input Parameter | College&University NPI | College&University - Mask Max Reduction % | N/A | Constant |
| 47 | Input Parameter | College&University NPI | College&University - Mask Compliance % | N/A | Daily |
| 48 | Input Parameter | College&University NPI | College&University - Social Distancing Reduction | N/A | Constant |
| 49 | Input Parameter | College&University NPI | College&University - Social Distancing % | N/A | Daily |
| 50 | Input Parameter | Community NPI | Community - Protocol 1 | N/A | Daily |
| 51 | Input Parameter | Community NPI | Community - Protocol 2 | N/A | Daily |
| 52 | Input Parameter | Community NPI | Community - Protocol 3 | N/A | Daily |
| 53 | Input Parameter | Community NPI | Community - Mask Max Reduction % | N/A | Constant |
| 54 | Input Parameter | Community NPI | Community - Mask Compliance % | N/A | Daily |
| 55 | Input Parameter | Community NPI | Community - Social Distancing Reduction % | N/A | Constant |
| 56 | Input Parameter | Community NPI | Community - Social Distancing % | N/A | Daily |
| 57 | Input Parameter | Workplace NPI | Workplace - 10 Segments | Workplace Segment | Daily |
| 58 | Input Parameter | Workplace NPI | Workplace - Mask Max Reduction % | N/A | Constant |
| 59 | Input Parameter | Workplace NPI | Workplace - Mask Compliance % | N/A | Daily |
| 60 | Input Parameter | Workplace NPI | Workplace - Social Distancing Reduction % | N/A | Constant |
| 61 | Input Parameter | Workplace NPI | Workplace - Social Distancing % | N/A | Daily |
| 62 | Input Parameter | Travel | Travelling rate % - Travellers | US, Int'l, Commuting | Daily |
| 63 | Input Parameter | Travel | Out of Region Infection Rate | US, Int'l, Commuting | Daily |
| 64 | Input Parameter | Testing | Asymptomatic Testing Rates | 4 Age Cohorts | Daily |
| 65 | Input Parameter | Vaccine | Symptomatic Testing Rates | 4 Age Cohorts | Daily |
| 66 | Input Parameter | Vaccine | Vaccination - Supply | N/A | Daily |
| 67 | Input Parameter | Vaccine | Vaccination - Daily Injection Capacity | N/A | Daily |
| 68 | Input Parameter | Vaccine | Vaccination - Distribution by Age | 4 Age Cohorts | Daily |
| 69 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Susceptible | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 70 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Vaccinated | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 71 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Exposed | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 72 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Asympt | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 73 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Asympt Test-Pending | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 74 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Asympt Positive | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 75 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Sympt Mild | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 76 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Sympt Severe | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 77 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Sympt Fatal | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 78 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Sympt Test-Pending | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 79 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Sympt Positive Mild | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 80 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Sympt Positive Severe | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 81 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Sympt Positive Fatal | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |
| 82 | Output Results | Model Outputs | Recovered | 4 Age & 4 Living Status | Daily |

SCARSIN IS READY

Covid-19 Technology Overview

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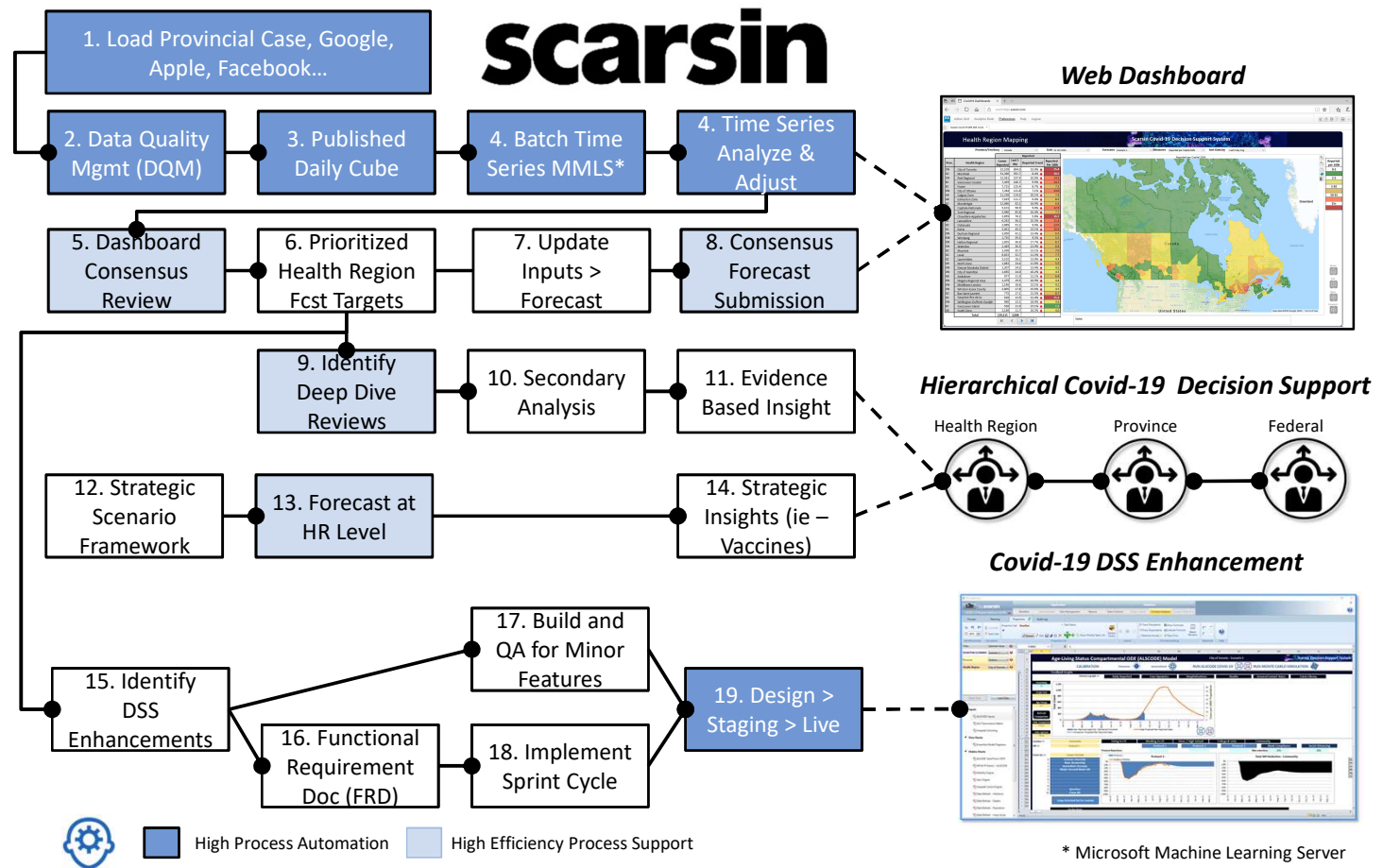




Running a National Decision Support System

scarsin

- Scarsin has been stabilizing a daily production cycle to ensure that the Canada solution is ready for immediate end deployment
- Scarsin team can support national requirements while it is transitioned to epidemiology and modeling teams
- Ready for immediate deployment**



Methodology and Limitations



- Scarsin utilizes the positive reported cases based on Reported date. We will explain why we chose this approach in another blog on communicating current trends. We see this as an important topic as Scarsin feels the current communication of daily cases is confusing and in some ways misleading.
- The data utilized within this analysis is downloaded directly from the public sources
- This report is not meant to provide direct predictions on the health regions. It is meant to provide potential outcomes and draw insights based on varying specific parameters. It is important to note that the Scarsin solution utilizes an active reforecast process on all scenarios as new daily data is loaded which means that even one week of additional data can change the trajectory of the forecasts either up or down.